

NF VALIDATION

Validation of alternative analytical methods

Application in food microbiology

Summary report

Validation study according to the EN ISO 16140-2:2016

ESIA™ One Day method

(Certificate number: BIO 12/37 - 11/14)

for the detection of *Cronobacter* spp. in:

- > Milk powders, infant formula and infant cereals without probiotics including ingredients (25 g sample size)
- > Infant formula and infant cereals with probiotics (25 g sample size)
- > Milk powder, infant formula and infant cereals with or without probiotics including ingredients (excluding whey protein concentrates) (375 g sample size)
- > Production environmental samples

Qualitative method

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This report consists of 73 pages, including 6 appendices.

Only copies including the totality of this report are authorised.

Competencies of the laboratory are certified by COFRAC accreditation for the analyses marked with the symbol♦.

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Quality Assurance documents related to this study can be consulted upon request from **bioMérieux**.

The technical protocol and the result interpretation were carried out according to the EN ISO 16140-2:2016 and the AFNOR technical rules (PR Revision 7).

Validation protocols	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▪ ISO 16140-1 (2016): Microbiology of the food chain - Method validation — <i>Part 1: Vocabulary</i> ▪ ISO 16140-2 (2016): Microbiology of the food chain - Method validation — <i>Part 2: Protocol for the validation of alternative (proprietary) methods against a reference method</i> ▪ AFNOR technical rules (PR Revision 7).
Reference method*	ISO 22964 (April 2017) - Microbiology of the food chain - Horizontal method for the detection of <i>Cronobacter</i> spp.
Alternative method	ESIA™ One Day for <i>Cronobacter</i> spp.
Scope	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Milk powders, infant formula and infant cereals without probiotics including ingredients (25 g sample size) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Infant formula and infant cereals with probiotics (25 g sample size) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Milk powder, infant formula and infant cereals with or without probiotics including ingredients (excluding whey protein concentrates) (375 g sample size) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Production environmental samples
Certification organism	AFNOR Certification (http://nf-validation.afnor.org/)

* Analyses performed according to the COFRAC accreditation

1 INTRODUCTION

The ESIA™ One Day method was validated in November 2014 (Certificate number BIO 12/37 - 11/14), according to EN ISO 16140:2003 against the ISO/TS 22964:2006 reference method.

The revision of the reference method was published in April 2017. As the modifications between the ISO/TS 22964:2006 and the ISO 22964:2017 are considered as major, the following parts of the validation were run again:

- Method comparison study:
 - * Sensitivity study,
 - * Relative level of detection.
- Inter-laboratory study.

The following categories were tested:

- Milk powders, infant formula and infant cereals without probiotics including ingredients (25 g sample size),
- Infant formula and infant cereals with probiotics (25 g sample size),
- Milk powder, infant formula and infant cereals with or without probiotics including ingredients (excluding whey protein concentrates) (375 g sample size),
- Production environmental samples.

The certification was renewed in October 2022.

2 METHOD PROTOCOLS

2.1 Alternative method

The flow diagram of the alternative method is provided in **Appendix 1**.

2.1.1 Principle

The ESIA One Day method is based on an enrichment step and streaking on a chromogenic selective Agar plate, ESIA (*Enterobacter sakazakii* isolation Agar). *Cronobacter* spp. appears as blue colonies on the plates.

2.1.2 Protocol

Different enrichment protocols are available depending on the tested categories and sample sizes; they are described in **Table 1**.

Table 1 Enrichment protocols

Protocol steps	Protocol ① Milk powder, infant formula and infant cereals without probiotics including ingredients	Protocol ② Infant formula and infant cereals with probiotics	Protocol ③ Milk powder, infant formula and infant cereals with or without probiotics	Protocol ④ Ingredients (excluding whey protein concentrates)	Protocol ① Production environmental samples
Test portion	25 g	25 g	375 g	375 g	25 g or ml or sample device
Enrichment broth	BPW*	BPW* + Novobiocin (10 mg/l)	Pre-warmed BPW* + Novobiocin (10 mg/l)	Pre-warmed BPW	BPW
Volume of enrichment broth	225 ml	225 ml	1 875 ml (d 1/6)	3 375 ml (d 1/10)	225 ml or 10 ml (swab) or 100 ml (sponge) or 225ml (wipe)
Incubation	18 - 24 h at 37°C ± 1°C	18 - 24 h at 37°C ± 1°C	20 - 26h at 37°C ± 1°C	20 - 26 h at 37°C ± 1°C	18 - 24 h at 37°C ± 1°C
Streaking	10 µl onto ESIA plate Incubation at 44°C ± 1°C for 24 h ± 3 h				
Confirmation	Typical colonies are confirmed by: - The tests described in the reference method after purification step (Oxidase + API ID32E) - API ID 32E on isolated colony without purification step; - Fast Crono confirmation test - VITEK MS / VITEK MS PRIME TEST				

*Addition of α -amylase for infant cereals (0.1 g/l)

It is possible to store the enrichment broths for 72 h at 5°C ± 3°C before testing and confirmation.

2.1.3 *Restrictions*

There is no restriction for use.

2.2 **Reference method♦**

The reference method is the ISO 22964 (April 2017) - Microbiology of the food chain - Horizontal method for the detection of *Cronobacter* spp. (See **Appendix 2**).

Note that, based on previous data, big sample sizes cannot be used in the reference method procedure due to the impact on the detection levels and the sensitivity performances.

2.3 **Study design**

As different sample sizes were tested for the reference (10 g) and the alternative methods, it was an unpaired study design for all tested categories except for the type c (surfaces) in the production environmental category

3 INITIAL VALIDATION, EXTENSION/RENEWAL STUDIES: RESULTS

3.1 **Method Comparison Study**

The method comparison study is a study performed by the expert laboratory to compare the alternative method with the reference method.

The study was carried out on a diversity of samples and strains representative of agri-food products. This does not constitute an exhaustive list of the different matrices included in the scope.

For any comment on the alternative method, please contact AFNOR Certification at <http://nf-validation.afnor.org/contact-2/>.

3.1.1 Sensitivity study

The sensitivity (SE) is the ability of the method to detect the analyte by either the reference or alternative method.

3.1.1.1 Number and nature of samples

344 samples were analyzed, providing 178 positive and 166 negative results.

The distribution per tested category and type is given in Table 2.

Table 2 – Distribution per tested category and type

Category		Type	Positive samples	Negative samples	Total
1	Milk powders and ingredients, infant formula and infant cereals without probiotics	a <i>Infant formula</i>	11	11	22
		b <i>Infant cereals</i>	11	11	22
		c <i>Ingredients: lactoserum, maltodextrin ...</i>	16	15	31
		Total	38	37	75
2	Infant formula and infant cereals with probiotics	a <i>Infant formula</i>	16	16	32
		b <i>Infant cereals</i>	15	17	32
		Total	31	33	64
3	Milk powders, ingredients, infant formula and infant cereals with or without probiotics 375g	a <i>Milk powders, Infant formula and infant cereals without probiotics</i>	22	15	37
		b <i>Infant formula and infant cereals with probiotics</i>	19	15	34
		c <i>Ingredients: maltodextrin, whey, lactose, starch, caseinate,...</i>	33	31	64
		Total	74	61	135
4	Production environmental samples	a <i>Process water</i>	11	11	22
		b <i>Residues and dusts</i>	12	10	22
		c <i>Surfaces</i>	12	14	26
		Total	35	35	70
All categories			178	166	344

3.1.1.2 Artificial contamination of samples

Artificial contaminations were done by seeding (lyophilized strains or suspensions) or spiking (heat injured strain) protocol. The artificial contaminations are presented in **Appendix 3**.

197 samples were artificially contaminated, using 56 different strains. 168 gave a positive result.

The repartition of the positive samples per inoculation protocol and inoculation level is given in Table 3.

Table 3 - Repartition of the positive samples per inoculation protocol and inoculation level

	Artificially contaminated				Naturally contaminated	Total		
	Seeding		Spiking					
	≤ 3 CFU	$3 < x \leq 10$	≤ 5 CFU	$5 < x \leq 10$				
Number of positive samples	127	34	7	0	10	178		
%	71,3%	19,1%	3,9%	0,0%	5,6%	100,0%		

5.6 % of the samples were naturally contaminated.

3.1.1.3 Protocols applied during the validation study

> Incubation time

The following incubation times were applied (See Table 4).

Table 4 - Incubation time

	Protocols ① and ②	Protocols ③ and ④
Enrichment	18 h	20 h
ESIA		21 h

> Confirmation protocols

The different confirmation protocols which were applied during the validation study are listed in Table 4.

Table 5 - Confirmation protocols

Media		After enrichment broth incubation	After enrichment broth storage
ESIA with purification step onto TSA	Oxidase test	X	/
	API ID 32E	X	/
ESIA without purification step	API ID 32E	X	X
	Fast Crono	X	X

As the use of VITEK MS was validated in a specific extension study using 152 *Cronobacter* strains and 100 non-target strains, this option was not tested for the study. The extension for the VITEK MS PRIME was presented and accepted in June 2022.

In addition, all the broths with a negative result were transferred to CSB and then streaked on CCI Agar plates.

> **Enrichment broth storage**

The positive samples were tested again after storage of the enrichment broth for 72 h at 5°C ± 3°C.

3.1.1.4 Test results

Raw data per category are given in **Appendix 4**. The results are given in Table 6.

Table 6 – Interpretation of sample results between the reference and alternative method (based on the confirmed alternative)

Category		PA	NA*	PD	ND**	TOTAL
1	Milk powders and ingredients, infant formula and infant cereals without probiotics	21	37	9	8	75
2	Infant formula and infant cereals with probiotics	16	33	9	6	64
3	Milk powders, ingredients, infant formula and infant cereals with or without probiotics 375g	55	61	10	9	135
4	Production environmental samples	33	35	2	0	70
All the categories		125	166	30	23	344

* PPNA not included

** PPND not included

3.1.1.5 Calculation of relative trueness (RT), sensitivity (SE) and false positive ratio (FPR)

The calculations are presented in Table 7.

Table 7 – Calculation of the relative trueness (RT), the sensitivity (SE) and the false positive ratio (FPR)

Category		Type		PA	NA*	PD	ND**	PPND	PPNA	SE _{alt} %	SE _{ref} %	RT %	FPR %		
1	Milk powders and ingredients, infant formula and infant cereals without probiotics	a	Infant formula	6	11	2	3	0	0	72,7	81,8	77,3	0		
		b	Infant cereals	6	11	3	2	0	0	81,8	72,7	77,3	0		
		c	Ingredients: lactoserum, maltodextrin, milk powders.	9	15	4	3	0	0	81,3	75,0	77,4	0,0		
				Total	21	37	9	8	0	0	78,9	76,3	77,3	0,0	
2	Infant formula and infant cereals with probiotics	a	Infant formula	7	16	6	3	0	0	81,3	62,5	71,9	0,0		
		b	Infant cereals	9	17	3	3	0	0	80,0	80,0	81,3	0,0		
				Total	16	33	9	6	0	0	80,6	71,0	76,6	0,0	
3	Milk powders, ingredients, infant formula and infant cereals with or without probiotics 375g	a	Milk powders, Infant formula and infant cereals without probiotics	14	15	3	5	0	0	77,3	86,4	78,4	0,0		
		b	Infant formula and infant cereals with probiotics	16	15	2	1	0	0	94,7	89,5	91,2	0,0		
		c	Ingredients: maltodextrin, whey, lactose, starch, caseinate...	25	30	5	3	0	1	90,9	84,8	87,5	3,2		
				Total	55	60	10	9	0	1	87,8	86,5	85,9	1,6	
4	Production environmental samples	a	Process water	10	11	1	0	0	0	100,0	90,9	95,5	0		
		b	Residues and dusts	11	9	1	0	0	1	100,0	91,7	95,5	10		
		c	Surfaces	12	14	0	0	0	0	100	100,0	100,0	0,0		
				Total	33	34	2	0	0	1	100,0	94,3	97,1	2,9	
All the categories				125	164	30	23	0	2	87,1	83,1	84,6	1,2		

* PPNA not included

** PPND not included

A summary of the results is given in Table 8.

Table 8 - Summary of results

Sensitivity for the alternative method	$SE_{alt} = \frac{(PA + PD)}{(PA + ND + PD)} \times 100\%$	87.1 %
Sensitivity for the reference method	$SE_{ref} = \frac{(PA + ND)}{(PA + ND + PD)} \times 100\%$	83.1 %
Relative trueness	$RT = \frac{(PA + NA)}{N} \times 100\%$	84.6 %
False positive ratio for the alternative method* FP = PPNA + PPND	$FPR = \frac{(FP)}{NA} \times 100\%$	1,2 %

With $ND = ND + PPND$
 $NA = NA + PPNA$

3.1.1.6 Analysis of discordant results

The negative deviations are given in Table 9 and the positive deviations in Table 10.

23 negative deviations were observed, all on artificially contaminated samples.

For all the samples, a subculture in CSB broth was carried out before streaking onto CCI Agar in order to have the same incubation time and steps as the reference method. Two additional positive results were observed when using this protocol: samples 2620 (infant formula with probiotics) and 3126 (starch). This is probably due to the seeding protocol used (lyophilizate) and the inoculation level.

30 positive deviations were observed: 26 on artificially contaminated samples and 4 on naturally contaminated samples (375 g sample size).

Table 9 - Negative deviations

Sample N°	Product	Artificial contamination (spiking protocol)		Protocol	ISO 22964♦ Result	Alternative method: ESIA One Day				Category	Type
		Strain	Inoculation level (CFU/sample)			Typical colonies	Confirmation	Final result	Agreement		
7621	Infant formula without probiotics	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad1446	<0,2	1	+	st	/	-	ND	1	a
7801	Infant formula without probiotics	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad2396	0,3	1	+	st	/	-	ND	1	a
7802	Infant formula without probiotics	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad1420	0,1	1	+	st	/	-	ND	1	a
7628	Infant cereals without probiotics	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad2394	1,0	1	+	st	/	-	ND	1	b
7630	Infant cereals without probiotics	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad2400	2,0	1	+	-	/	-	ND	1	b
7633	Milk proteins	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad1420	0,7	1	+	st	/	-	ND	1	c
2610	Whole milk powder	<i>C. mytjensis</i> E769	1,0	1	+	-	/	-	ND	1	c
2613	Skim milk powder	<i>C. mytjensis</i> E888	<0,25	1	+	st	/	-	ND	1	c
8027	Infant formula with probiotics ($3,6 \cdot 10^2$ CFU/g)	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad2370	0,6	2	+	st	/	-	ND	2	a
8031	Infant formula with probiotics ($1,8 \cdot 10^5$ CFU/g)	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad2350	0,3	2	+	st	/	-	ND	2	a
8033	Infant formula with probiotics ($4,8 \cdot 10^5$ CFU/g)	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad2348	2,1	2	+	st	/	-	ND	2	a
8035	Infant cereals with probiotics ($7,1 \cdot 10^4$ CFU/g)	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad2370	0,6	2	+	st	/	-	ND	2	b
8037	Infant cereals with probiotics ($2,5 \cdot 10^5$ CFU/g)	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad2350	0,3	2	+	st	/	-	ND	2	b
8038	Infant cereals with probiotics ($5,1 \cdot 10^5$ CFU/g)	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad2350	0,3	2	+	st	/	-	ND	2	b
2591	Skim milk powder	<i>C. mytjensis</i> E769	1,0	3	+	st	/	-	ND	3	a
2593	Skim milk powder	<i>C. mytjensis</i> E888	<0,25	3	+	-	/	-	ND	3	a
2596	Infant cereals without probiotics	<i>C. turicensis</i> Ad1445	1,0	3	+	st	/	-	ND	3	a
2603	Infant formula without probiotics	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad2367	10,0	3	+	st	/	-	ND	3	a
2606	Infant formula without probiotics	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad2380	1,0	3	+	st	/	-	ND	3	a
2620	Infant formula with probiotics ($7,2 \cdot 10^4$ CFU/g)	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad2353	4,0	3	+	st	/	-	ND	3	b
3109	Starch	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad946	2,4	4	+	-	/	-	ND	3	c
3111	Corn starch	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad2286	0,8	4	+	-	/	-	ND	3	c
3126	Wheat starch	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad2288	2,3	4	+	st	/	-	ND	3	c

♦ Analyses performed according to the COFRAC accreditation

Table 10 - Positive deviations

Sample N°	Product	Artificial contamination (spiking protocol)		Protocol	ISO 22964* Result	Alternative method : ESIA One Day				Category	Type
		Strain	Inoculation level (CFU/sample)			Typical colonies	Confirmation	Final result	Agreement		
7622	Infant formula without probiotics	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad1420	0,7	1	-	+p	+	+	PD	1	a
7623	Infant formula without probiotics	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad2394	1,0	1	-	+p	+	+	PD	1	a
7631	Infant cereals without probiotics	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad1446	<0,2	1	-	+p	+	+	PD	1	b
7798	Infant cereals without probiotics	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad893	4,7	1	-	+p		+	PD	1	b
9130	Infant cereals without probiotics	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad2413	0,7	1	-	+p	+	+	PD	1	b
7635	Caseinate	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad2395	1,7	1	-	+p	+	+	PD	1	c
7805	Corn flour	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad2383	0,6	1	-	+p	+	+	PD	1	c
8459	Whey protein concentrate	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad2349	3,0	1	-	+p	+	+	PD	1	c
2612	Skim milk powder	<i>C. mytjensis</i> E888	<0,25	1	-	+pd	+	+	PD	1	c
8028	Infant formula with probiotics (<10 CFU/g)	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad2370	0,6	2	-	+p	+	+	PD	2	a
8029	Infant formula with probiotics ($1,3 \cdot 10^5$ CFU/g)	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad2370	0,6	2	-	+p	+	+	PD	2	a
8032	Infant formula with probiotics ($3,0 \cdot 10^4$ CFU/g)	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad2348	2,1	2	-	+M	+	+	PD	2	a
8135	Infant formula with probiotics ($4,2 \cdot 10^5$ CFU/g)	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad2352	0,7	2	-	+p (3)	+	+	PD	2	a
8448	Infant formula with probiotics ($4,2 \cdot 10^5$ CFU/g)	<i>C. turicensis</i> Ad1445	6,0	2	-	+p	+	+	PD	2	a
9610	Infant formula with probiotics ($4,2 \cdot 10^5$ CFU/g)	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad940	1,6	2	-	+p	+	+	PD	2	a
8140	Infant cereals with probiotics ($7,1 \cdot 10^4$ CFU/g)	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad2361	0,7	2	-	+p	+	+	PD	2	b
9126	Infant cereals with probiotics ($7,1 \cdot 10^4$ CFU/g)	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad2413	0,7	2	-	+p	+	+	PD	2	b
9127	Infant cereals with probiotics ($5,6 \cdot 10^5$ CFU/g)	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad2413	0,7	2	-	+p	+	+	PD	2	b
2640	Skim milk powder			3	-	+p	+	+	PD	3	a
2649	Infant cereals without probiotics			3	-	+m/+	+	+	PD	3	a
3472	Infant formula without probiotics	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad2411	3,4	3	-	+p	+	+	PD	3	a
2636	Infant cereals with probiotics ($3,2 \cdot 10^6$ CFU/g)	<i>C. sakazakii</i> SU12-74	0,9	3	-	+p	+	+	PD	3	b
2869	Infant formula with probiotics ($9,6 \cdot 10^6$ CFU/g)			3	-	+M	+	+	PD	3	b
3104	Wheat starch	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad916	1,5	4	-	+p	+	+	PD	3	c
3112	Wheat starch	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad2286	0,8	4	-	+p	+	+	PD	3	c
3631	Starch			4	-	+p	+	+	PD	3	c
3642	Starch			4	-	+p	+	+	PD	3	c
3643	Starch			4	-	+p	+	+	PD	3	c
2467	Process water (rinse)	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad1226	7,6	1	-	+p	+	+	PD	4	a
3146	Dust from vacuum	<i>C. sakazakii</i> SU 12-7	1,5	1	-	+p	+	+	PD	4	b

* Analyses performed according to the COFRAC accreditation

The analyses of discordant results according to the EN ISO 16140-2:2016 is the following (See Table 11).

Table 11 - Analyses of discordant results

Category	Type	Study design	N+	ND	PPND	PD	Paired study		Unpaired study		Combined					
							(ND+ PPND)-PD	AL	(ND+ PPND)+PD	AL	(ND+ PPND)-PD	AL				
1	Milk powders and ingredients, infant formula and infant cereals without probiotics	a <i>Infant formula</i>	Unpaired	11	3	0	2			1		1				
		b <i>Infant cereals</i>	Unpaired	11	2	0	3			-1		-1				
		c <i>Ingredients: lactoserum, maltodextrin, milk powders.</i>	Unpaired	16	3	0	4			-1		-1				
		Total		38	8	0	9			-1	3	-1	3			
2	Infant formula and infant cereals with probiotics	a <i>Infant formula</i>	Unpaired	16	3	0	6			-3		-3				
		b <i>Infant cereals</i>	Unpaired	15	3	0	3			0		0				
		Total		31	6	0	9			-3	3	-3	3			
		Milk powders, ingredients, infant formula and infant cereals with or without probiotics 375g	a <i>Milk powders, Infant formula and infant cereals without probiotics</i>	Unpaired	22	5	0	3			2		2			
3			b <i>Infant formula and infant cereals with probiotics</i>	Unpaired	19	1	0	2			-1		-1			
			c <i>Ingredients: maltodextrin, whey, lactose, starch, caseinate...</i>	Unpaired	33	3	0	5			-2		-2			
			Total		74	9	0	10			-1	3	-1	3		
4	Production environmental samples	a <i>Process water</i>	Unpaired	11	0	0	1			-1		-1				
		b <i>Residues and dusts</i>	Unpaired	12	0	0	1			-1		-1				
		c <i>Surfaces</i>	Paired	12	0	0	0	0				0				
		Total		35	0	0	2	0	3	0	6	-2	3	-2	3	
All the categories				178	23	0	30	0	3	0	3	-7	5	-7	5	

The observed values for (ND + PPND) - PD and (ND + PPND + PD) meet the acceptability limit for each individual category and for all the combined categories (observed values<AL).

3.1.1.7 Enrichment broth storage at 5 ± 3 °C for 72 h

The following changes were observed (See Table 12).

Table 12 - Changes observed after storage

Sample N°	Product	Agreement before storage	Agreement after storage	Category	Type
2611	Skim milk powder	PA	ND	1	c
8454	Infant cereals with probiotics ($7,1.10^4$ CFU/g)	PA	ND	2	b
2602	Infant formula without probiotics	PA	ND	3	a
3125	Maltodextrine	PA	ND	3	c
3146	Dust from vacuum	PD	NA	4	b

The analyses of discordant results become (See Table 13).

Table 13 - Analysis of discordant after storage 72 h at 5 ± 3°C

Category	Type	Study design	N+	ND	PPND	PD	Paired study		Unpaired study		Combined		
							(ND+ PPND)-PD	AL	(ND+ PPND)+PD	AL	(ND+ PPND)-PD	AL	
1	Milk powders and ingredients, infant formula and infant cereals without probiotics	a <i>Infant formula</i>	Unpaired	11	3	0	2			1		1	
		b <i>Infant cereals</i>	Unpaired	11	2	0	3			-1		-1	
		c <i>Ingredients: lactoserum, maltodextrin, milk powders.</i>	Unpaired	16	4	0	4			0		0	
		Total			38	9	0	9			0	3	
2	Infant formula and infant cereals with probiotics	a <i>Infant formula</i>	Unpaired	16	3	0	6			-3		-3	
		b <i>Infant cereals</i>	Unpaired	15	4	0	3			1		1	
		Total			31	7	0	9			-2	3	
											-2	3	
3	Milk powders, ingredients, infant formula and infant cereals with or without probiotics	a <i>Milk powders, Infant formula and infant cereals without probiotics</i>	Unpaired	22	6	0	3			3		3	
		b <i>Infant formula and infant cereals with probiotics</i>	Unpaired	19	1	0	2			-1		-1	
		c <i>Ingredients: maltodextrin, whey, lactose, starch, caseinate...</i>	Unpaired	33	4	0	5			-1		-1	
		Total			74	11	0	10			1	3	
4	Production environmental samples	a <i>Process water</i>	Unpaired	11	0	0	1			-1		-1	
		b <i>Residues and dusts</i>	Unpaired	11	0	0	0			0		0	
		c <i>Surfaces</i>	Paired	12	0	0	0	0	0			0	
		Total			34	0	0	1	0	3	0	6	
All the categories				177	27	0	29	0	3	0	3	5	

The observed values for (ND + PPND) - PD and (ND + PPND + PD) meet the acceptability limit for each individual category and for all the combined categories (observed values<AL)

3.1.1.8 Confirmation

All the typical colonies isolated on ESIA plates were confirmed with both confirmation procedure (API ID 32E and Fast Crono) except for two samples (1792 and 3634). In these cases, doubtful and typical colonies were respectively observed on ESIA plates and were confirmed as *Escherichia vulneris* (sample 1792) and *Leclercia adecarboxylata* (sample 3634)

3.1.2 Relative level of detection

The relative level of detection is the level of detection at P = 0.50 (LOD₅₀) of the alternative (proprietary) method divided by the level of detection at P = 0.50 (LOD₅₀) of the reference method.

The RLOD is defined as the ratio of the alternative and reference methods:

$$RLOD = \frac{LOD_{Alt.}}{LOD_{Ref.}}$$

3.1.2.1 Experimental design

One matrix should be tested per category and per protocol. At least, three inoculation levels were used:

- A negative control: 5 samples,
- A low contamination level providing fractional recovery data, with 20 replicates,
- A high contamination level, with 5 replicates.

A total plate count determination on each matrix was performed to estimate the total microbial load on the day of analysis.

Four matrix/strain pairs were analyzed by the reference method and by the alternative method (See Table 14).

Table 14 - Defined (matrix/strain) pairs for the RLOD determination

Category		Matrix	Strain	Origin	Storage conditions after inoculation and before analysis	Sample size	Protocol	Study design
1	Milk powders, infant formula and infant cereals without probiotics including ingredients	Infant cereals	<i>Cronobacter dublinensis</i> E798	Unknown	Seeding protocol Lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	25 g	①	Unpaired
2	Infant formula and infant cereals with probiotics	Infant formula with probiotics	<i>Cronobacter sakazakii</i> Ad2413	Dairy product	Seeding protocol Lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	25 g	②	Unpaired
3	Milk powders infant formula and infant cereals with or without probiotics, including ingredients	Maltodextrin	<i>Cronobacter turicensis</i> Ad1445	Milk powder	Seeding protocol Lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	375 g	④	Unpaired
		Infant formula with probiotics	<i>Cronobacter sakazakii</i> Ad2412	Infant formula	Seeding protocol Lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	375 g	③	Unpaired
4	Production environmental samples	Process water	<i>Cronobacter muytjensii</i> E888	Milk powder	Seeding protocol 48 h at 5°C ± 3°C	25 ml	①	Unpaired

3.1.2.2 Calculation and interpretation of the RLOD

The raw data are given in **Appendix 5**.

The RLOD calculations were performed using the Excel spreadsheet available at <http://standards.iso.org/iso/16140> - RLOD (clause 5-1-4-2 Calculation and interpretation of RLOD) version 06.07.2015. The RLOD are given Table 15.

Table 15 – Presentation of RLOD before and after confirmation of the alternative method results

Name	AL	RLOD	RLODL	RLODU	b=ln(RLOD)	sd(b)	z-Test statistic	p-value
Infant cereals / <i>Cronobacter dublinensis</i> E798	2,5	2,063	0,855	4,980	0,724	0,441	1,644	0,100
Infant formula with probiotics / <i>Cronobacter sakazakii</i> Ad2413	2,5	1,227	0,707	2,129	0,205	0,276	0,743	0,457
Maltodextrin (375g) / <i>Cronobacter turicensis</i> Ad1445	2,5	1,986	0,951	4,147	0,686	0,368	1,863	0,062
Infant formula with probiotics (375g) / <i>Cronobacter sakazakii</i> Ad2412	2,5	0,699	0,312	1,564	-0,358	0,403	0,890	1,626
Process water (rinse) / <i>Cronobacter muytjensii</i> E888	2,5	1,406	0,530	3,729	0,341	0,488	0,699	0,485
Combined	2,5	1,337	0,983	1,820	0,290	0,154	1,886	0,059

The Relative Levels of Detection (RLOD) meet the Acceptability Limit (AL) for all the tested matrix/strain pairs.

The LOD₅₀ % calculations according to Wilrich & Wilrich POD-LOD calculation program - version 11, 2022-10-12 test are given in Table 16.

Table 16 - LOD₅₀ results

Category	(Strain / matrix) pair	Level of detection at 50% (CFU / test portion) according to Wilrich & Wilrich ¹	
		Reference method	Alternative method
1	Infant cereals / <i>Cronobacter dublinensis</i> E798	0,8 [0,5;1,4]	1,5 [0,8;2,8]
2	Infant formula with probiotics / <i>Cronobacter sakazakii</i> Ad2413	0,4 [0,2;0,7]	0,7 [0,4;1,2]
3	Maltodextrin (375g) / <i>Cronobacter turicensis</i> Ad1445	0,3 [0,2;0,6]	0,7 [0,4;1,2]
4	Infant formula with probiotics (375g) / <i>Cronobacter sakazakii</i> Ad2412	0,6 [0,4;1,0]	0,4 [0,3;0,8]
5	Process water (rinse) / <i>Cronobacter muytjensii</i> E888	0,5 [0,3;1,0]	0,7 [0,4;1,5]
Combined results		0,5 [0,4;0,7]	0,8 [0,6;1,0]

The LOD₅₀ varies from 0.3 to 0.8 CFU/ test portion for the reference method and from 0.4 to 1,5 CFU/ test portion for the alternative method.

3.1.3 Inclusivity / exclusivity

The inclusivity is the ability of the alternative method to detect the target analyte from a wide range of strains. The exclusivity is the lack of interference from a relevant range of non-target strains of the alternative method.

3.1.3.1 Test protocols

> Inclusivity

The study was run again on 50 target strains. The strains were grown in BHI and then diluted in order to inoculate between 10 to 100 cells /225 ml BPW + Novobiocin (10mg /L). The broths were then streaked onto ESIA plates before proceeding to the confirmatory tests.

> Exclusivity

33 non-target strains were tested for the initial validation study (study run by ISHA). 31 non-target strains were tested for the previous renewal validation study.

¹ Wilrich, C., and P.-Th. Wilrich: Estimation of the POD function and the LOD of a qualitative microbiological measurement method. AOAC International **92** (2009) 1763 - 1772.

3.1.3.2 Results

Raw data are given in **Appendix 6**.

> Inclusivity

The 50 tested target strains gave typical colonies on ESIA plates and were confirmed using the API ID 32E or the Fast Crono test.

Note that for 15 strains, addition of milk in the BPW + Novobiocin was necessary to recover the *Cronobacter* spp. strain.

> Exclusivity

No cross reaction was observed with 33 and 31 non-target strains tested for initial validation and renewal validation studies respectively.

3.1.4 Practicability

The alternative method practicability was evaluated according to the AFNOR criteria relative to method comparison study.

Storage conditions, shelf-life and modalities of utilization after first use	Store the plates at 2 - 8°C in their boxes until the expiry date.		
Time to result	Steps	Reference method	Alternative method
	Negative samples		
	Sampling, enrichment	Day 0	Day 0
	Subculture in CSB	Day 1	/
	Streaking on plates	Day 2	Day 1
	Final negative result	Day 3	Day 2
	Positive results		
	Streaking onto TSA	Day 3	Day2
	Confirmation result	Day 4	Days 2 (tests without purification step) or 3 (tests after purification step)
Common step with the reference method	None		

The negative and positive results are available in 2 days with the ESIA method, while 4 days are required for positive results with the reference method.

3.2 Inter-laboratory study

The inter-laboratory study is a study performed by multiple laboratories testing identical samples at the same time, the results of which are used to estimate alternative-method performance parameters.

3.2.1 Study organisation

> Collaborators number

15 laboratories (16 collaborators) participated to the study.

2 collaborators for Lab G were involved in the study.

> Matrix and strain used

Infant formula with probiotics (*Lactobacillus reuteri* DSM 17938) was inoculated with *Cronobacter sakazakii* Ad 940 strain.

In order to facilitate the study, infant formula was first homogenized in sterile water.

> Samples

Samples were prepared and inoculated on Monday 29th of January 2018.

> Inoculation

The targeted inoculation levels were the following:

- Level 0: 0 CFU/g,
- Level 1: level providing as much as possible fractional positive result (2 CFU/sample),
- Level 2: 10 CFU/sample.

> Analyses

Collaborative study laboratories and the expert laboratory carried out the analyses on Tuesday 30th or Wednesday 31st January 2018 with the alternative (protocol ② dedicated to infant formula with probiotics and infant cereals) and reference methods. The typical colonies were confirmed by the Fast Crono except for collaborator N which used Biochemical galleries.

3.2.2 Experimental parameters controls

3.2.2.1 Strain stability and background microflora stability

Strain stability was checked by inoculating the matrix at 2 CFU/sample and 100 CFU/g. Enumerations were performed for the high contamination level and

detection analyses were performed for the low contamination level after 24 h and 48 h storage at $5 \pm 3^\circ\text{C}$. Triplicates were analysed. The aerobic mesophilic flora was also enumerated; the results are given in Table 17.

Table 17 - Sample stability

Day	Reference method (detection) - 10 g			Alternative method (detection) - 25 g			CFU/g			Lactic acid flora (CFU/g)
	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	
Day 0	-	+	+	+	+	+	281	273	455	$3.8 \cdot 10^5$
Day 1	+	+	+	-	+	+	110	60	90	$6.2 \cdot 10^5$
Day 2	+	+	+	+	+	+	50	20	0	$5.5 \cdot 10^5$

A decrease in the count level was observed during storage at $5^\circ\text{C} \pm 3^\circ\text{C}$.

3.2.2.2 Contamination levels

The contamination levels and the sample codification were the following (see Table 18).

Table 18 - Contamination levels

Level	Samples	Theoretical target level (b/sample)	True level (b/ sample)*	Low limit / sample	High limit / sample
Level 0	1 - 4 - 6 - 11 - 14 - 18 - 20 - 24 26 - 28 - 31 - 34 - 37 - 40 - 43 - 44	/	/	/	/
Level 1	3 - 5 - 10 - 15 - 16 - 19 - 22 - 23 27 - 30 - 35 - 38 - 41 - 42 - 46 - 48	2	2.6	2.2	3.1
Level 2	2 - 7 - 8 - 9 - 12 - 13 - 17 - 21 25 - 29 - 32 - 33 - 36 - 39 - 45 - 47	10	9.8	8.0	12.0

* Due to the decrease in the count level observed in the stability study, the true levels at the time of the study were probably lower.

3.2.2.3 Logistic conditions

Temperature conditions are given in Table 19.

Table 19 - Sample temperatures at receipt

Collaborators	Temperature measured by the probe (°C)	Temperature measured at receipt (°C)	Receipt date and time	Analysis date
A	3.6	2.0	31/01/2018 15h00	31/01/2018
B	1.8	5.1	30/01/2018 09h00	30/01/2018
C	6.1	3.5	30/01/2018 10h300	30/01/2018
D	1.8	4.2	30/01/2018 09h35	30/01/2018
E	-16.5	5.0	30/01/2018 18h00	30/01/2018
F	6.7	9.7	30/01/2018 12h00	30/01/2018
G1	1.2	1.4	31/01/2018 10h00	31/01/2018
G2	1.4	1.5	31/01/2018 10h00	31/01/2018
H	1.7	1.8	30/01/2018 11h40	30/01/2018
I	5.9	4.1	30/01/2018 10h00	30/01/2018
J	1.5	2.6	30/01/2018 09h45	30/01/2018
K	2.1	4.9	31/01/2018 09h00	31/01/2018
L	1.4	1.4	30/01/2018 11h00	30/01/2018
M	1.3	3.9	30/01/2018 09h30	30/01/2018
N	1.5	6.0	30/01/2018 10h20	30/01/2018
O	2.9	6.0	30/01/2018 11h00	30/01/2018

No problem was encountered during the transport or at receipt except for 2 collaborators:

- For Lab E, the probe measured a temperature of -16.5°C; the probe probably failed as the Lab measured a temperature at receipt of 5.0°C.
- For Lab F, the temperature measured at receipt by the Lab was 9.7°C but the probe measured a temperature of 6.7°C.

For the other collaborators, all the samples were delivered on time and in appropriate conditions. Temperatures during shipment and at receipt were all correct.

3.2.3 Results analysis

3.2.3.1 Expert laboratory results

The results obtained by the expert laboratory are given in Table 20.

Table 20 – Results obtained by the expert Lab.

Level	Reference method	Alternative method
L0	0/8	0/8
L1	8/8	7/8
L2	8/8	8/8

3.2.3.2 Results observed by the collaborative laboratories

> **Aerobic mesophilic flora enumeration**

Depending on the Lab results, the enumeration levels varied from $4.0 \cdot 10^4$ to $8.1 \cdot 10^5$ CFU/g.

> **Cronobacter spp. detection**

16 collaborators participated to the study. The results obtained are provided in Table 21 (reference method) and Table 22 (alternative method).

Table 21 - Positive results by the reference method (ALL the collaborators)

Collaborators	Contamination level		
	L0	L1	L2
A	0	7	8
B	0	7	8
C	0	6	8
D	0	7	8
E	0	7	8
F	0	7	8
G1	0	7	8
G2	0	5	8
H	0	6	8
I	0	7	8
J	0	8	8
K	0	7	8
L	0	6	8
M	0	6	8
N	0	7	8
O	0	8	8
Total	$P_0 = 0$	$P_1 = 108$	$P_2 = 128$

**Table 22 - Positive results (before and after confirmation)
by the alternative method (ALL the collaborators)**

Collaborators	Contamination level					
	L0		L1		L2	
	ESIA	Final result	ESIA	Final result	ESIA	Final result
A	0	0	5	5	8	8
B	0	0	3	3	8	8
C	0	0	5	5	8	8
D	0	0	6	6	8	8
E	0	0	5	5	8	8
F	0	0	6	6	8	8
G1	0	0	6	6	8	8
G2	0	0	6	6	8	8
H	0	0	7	7	8	8
I	0	0	7	7	8	8
J	0	0	8	8	8	8
K	0	0	7	7	8	8
L	0	0	6	6	8	8
M	0	0	7	7	8	8
N	3	3	8	8	8	8
O	0	0	7	7	8	8
Total	P ₀ = 3	CP ₀ = 3	P1=99	CP ₁ = 99	P ₂ =128	CP ₂ = 128

Lab N obtained typical colonies on ESIA plates for unspiked samples (N4, N6, N20 and N24). The colonies were confirmed as *Cronobacter* spp. This Lab mentioned that some flasks leaked. This could explain these contaminations.

According to the AFNOR technical rules, it is possible to include the results from a collaborator with maximum one cross contamination at Level 0. For this study, this rule was applied and the results from Lab N were excluded for interpretation.

3.2.3.3 Results of the collaborators retained for interpretation

The results obtained with the 15 collaborators kept for interpretation are presented in Table 23 (reference method) and Table 24 (alternative method).

Table 23 - Positive results by the reference method (Without Lab N)

Collaborators	Contamination level		
	L0	L1	L2
A	0	7	8
B	0	7	8
C	0	6	8
D	0	7	8
E	0	7	8
F	0	7	8
G1	0	7	8
G2	0	5	8
H	0	6	8
I	0	7	8
J	0	8	8
K	0	7	8
L	0	6	8
M	0	6	8
O	0	8	8
Total	P ₀ = 0	P ₁ = 101	P ₂ = 120

Table 24 - Positive results (before and after confirmation) by the alternative method (Without Lab N)

Collaborator s	Contamination level					
	L0		L1		L2	
	ESIA	Final result	ESIA	Final result	ESIA	Final result
A	0	0	5	5	8	8
B	0	0	3	3	8	8
C	0	0	5	5	8	8
D	0	0	6	6	8	8
E	0	0	5	5	8	8
F	0	0	6	6	8	8
G1	0	0	6	6	8	8
G2	0	0	6	6	8	8
H	0	0	7	7	8	8
I	0	0	7	7	8	8
J	0	0	8	8	8	8
K	0	0	7	7	8	8
L	0	0	6	6	8	8
M	0	0	7	7	8	8
O	0	0	7	7	8	8
Total	P ₀ = 0	CP ₀ = 0	P ₁ = 91	CP ₁ = 91	P ₂ = 120	CP ₂ = 120

3.2.4 Calculation and interpretation

3.2.4.1 Calculation of the specificity percentage (SP)

The percentage specificity (SP) of the reference method and of the alternative method, using the data after confirmation, based on the results of level L0 is the following (See Table 25).

Table 25 - Percentage specificity

Specificity for the reference method	$SP_{ref} = \left(1 - \left(\frac{P_0}{N_-}\right)\right) \times 100 \% =$	100 %
Specificity for the alternative method	$SP_{alt} = \left(1 - \left(\frac{CP_0}{N_-}\right)\right) \times 100 \% =$	100 %

N: number of all L0 tests

P_0 = total number of false-positive results obtained with the blank samples before confirmation

CP_0 = total number of false-positive results obtained with the blank samples

3.2.4.2 Calculation of the sensitivity (SE_{alt}), the sensitivity for the reference method (SE_{ref}), the relative trueness (RT) and the false positive ratio for the alternative method (FPR)

Fractional positive results were obtained for the low inoculation level (L1). This inoculation level was retained for calculation.

A summary of the results of the collaborators retained for interpretation, and obtained with the reference and the alternative methods for Level 1 is provided in Table 26.

Table 26 - Summary of the obtained results with the reference method and the alternative method for Level 1

Response	Reference method positive (R+)	Reference method negative (R-)
Alternative method positive (A+)	Positive agreement (A+/R+) PA = 81	Positive deviation (R-/A+) PD = 10
Alternative method negative (A-)	Negative deviation (A-/R+) ND = 20 (PPND = 0)	Negative agreement (A-/R-) NA = 9 (PPNA = 0)

Based on the data summarized in Table 26, the values of sensitivity of the alternative and reference methods, as well as the relative trueness and false positive ratio for the alternative method taking account the confirmations, are the following (See Table 27).

Table 27 - Sensitivity, relative trueness and false positive ratio percentages

Sensitivity for the alternative method:	$SE_{alt} = \frac{(PA+PD)}{(PA+PD+ND)} \times 100\% =$	82.0 %
Sensitivity for the reference method:	$SE_{ref} = \frac{(PA+ND)}{(PA+PD+ND)} \times 100\% =$	91.0 %
Relative trueness	$RT = \frac{(PA+NA)}{N} \times 100\% =$	75.0 %
False positive ratio for the alternative method	$FPR = \frac{FP}{NA} \times 100\% =$	0.0 %

3.2.5 Interpretation of data

The negative deviations are listed in Table 28 for Level 1.

The positive deviations are listed in Table 29 for Level 1.

20 negative deviations were observed. These results could be related to:

- The different sample size tested in the reference method (10g) and the alternative method (25 g);
- The use of a selective enrichment broth for the alternative method;
- The unpaired study design.

Table 28 - Negative deviations for Level 1

Collaborator	Sample N°	Confirmation result
A	A3	-
	A16	-
B	B15	-
	B16	-
	B22	-
	B23	-
C	C19	-
D	D10	-
E	E5	-
	E19	-
F	F10	-
	F15	-
G1	G16	-
	G23	-
G2	G46	-
H	H10	-
K	K15	-
L	L19	-
M	M15	-
O	O16	-

Table 29 - Positive deviations for Level 1

Collaborator	Sample N°
F	F19
G1	G15
G2	G30
	G35
H	H3
	H5
K	K22
L	L16
M	M3
	M16

For an **unpaired study design**, the difference between (ND – PD) is calculated for the level(s) where fractional recovery is obtained (so L_1 in this study). The observed value found for (ND – PD) shall not be higher than the AL. The AL is defined as [(ND – PD)_{max}] and calculated per level where fractional recovery is obtained as described below using the following three parameters:

$$(p+)_{\text{ref}} = \frac{P_x}{N_x}$$

where

P_x = number of samples with a positive result obtained with the reference method at level L_1 for all the collaborators

N_x = number of samples tested at level L_1 with the reference method by all the collaborators

$$(p+)_{\text{alt}} = \frac{CP_x}{N_x}$$

where

CP_x = number of samples with a confirmed positive result obtained with the alternative method at level L_1 for all the collaborators;

N_x = number of samples tested at level L_1 with the alternative method by all the collaborators.

$$(ND-PD)_{\text{max}} = \sqrt{3N_x \times ((p+)_{\text{ref}} + (p+)_{\text{alt}} - 2((p+)_{\text{ref}} \times (p+)_{\text{alt}}))}$$

where

N_x = number of samples tested for level L_1 with the reference method by all the collaborators.

The calculations are the following, according to the EN ISO 16140-2:2016 (See Table 30).

Table 30 - Calculations

N_x	120
$(p+)_\text{ref}$	0.8
$(p+)_\text{alt}$	0.8
$\text{AL} = (\text{ND} - \text{PD}) \text{ max}$	10.79
$\text{ND} - \text{PD}$	10
Conclusion	$\text{ND} - \text{PD} \leq \text{AL}$

The ISO 16140-2 (2016) requirements are fulfilled as (ND - PD) meet the AL.

3.2.6 Evaluation of the RLOD between laboratories

The RLOD was calculated using the EN ISO 16140-2:2016 Excel spreadsheet available at https://standards.iso.org/iso/16140/-5/ed-1/en/RLOD_inter-lab-study_16140-2_AnnexF_ver1_28-06-2017.xls. The results are used only for information (see Table 31).

Table 31 - LOD_{50%}, LOD_{95%} and RLOD

Method	LOD 50%	LOD 95%	RLOD
Reference	0,8 [0,6; 0,9]	3,3 [2,6; 4,1]	1,3 [1,0; 1,7]
Alternative	1,0 [0,8;1,2]	4,2 [3,5; 5,2]	

3.3 Conclusion

The **method comparison study conclusions** are:

- ☒ In the sensitivity study, 4 categories were tested. The protocol of the alternative method showed 30 positive deviations (PD) and 23 negative deviations (ND). The observed values for $(\text{ND} + \text{PPND}) - \text{PD}$ and $(\text{ND} + \text{PPND} + \text{PD})$ meet the acceptability limit (observed values $\leq \text{AL}$) for each individual category and for all the combined categories.
- ☒ The Relative Levels of Detection (RLOD) meet the Acceptability Limit (AL) for all the tested matrix/strain pairs.
- ☒ The inclusivity and exclusivity testing did give the expected results for 50 target strains and the 64 non-target strains.

- It is possible to store the enrichment broth for 72 h at 5 ± 3°C.
- The negative and positive results are available in 2 days, while 4 days are required for positive results with the reference method.
- The alternative method fulfils all the EN ISO 16140-2:2016 and AFNOR technical rules (PR Revision 7).

The **inter-laboratory study conclusions** are:

- The data and interpretations comply with the EN ISO 16140-2:2016 requirements. **The ESIA™ One Day *Cronobacter* method is considered equivalent to the ISO standard.**

Quimper, 03 November 2022

Maryse RANNOU

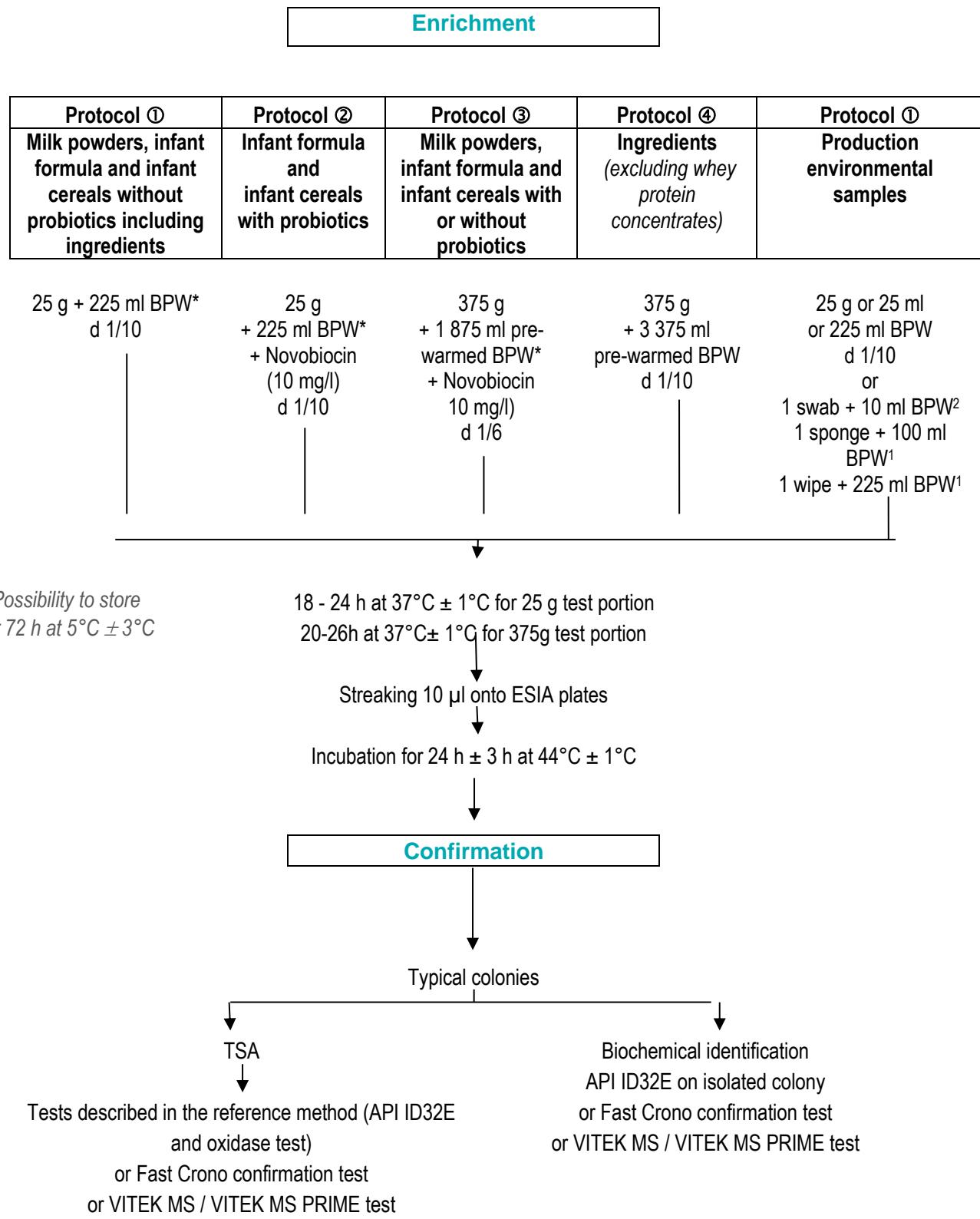
Project Manager

Validation of Alternative methods



I hereby attest to the validation of the verification of the conformity of the report (opinion and interpretation).

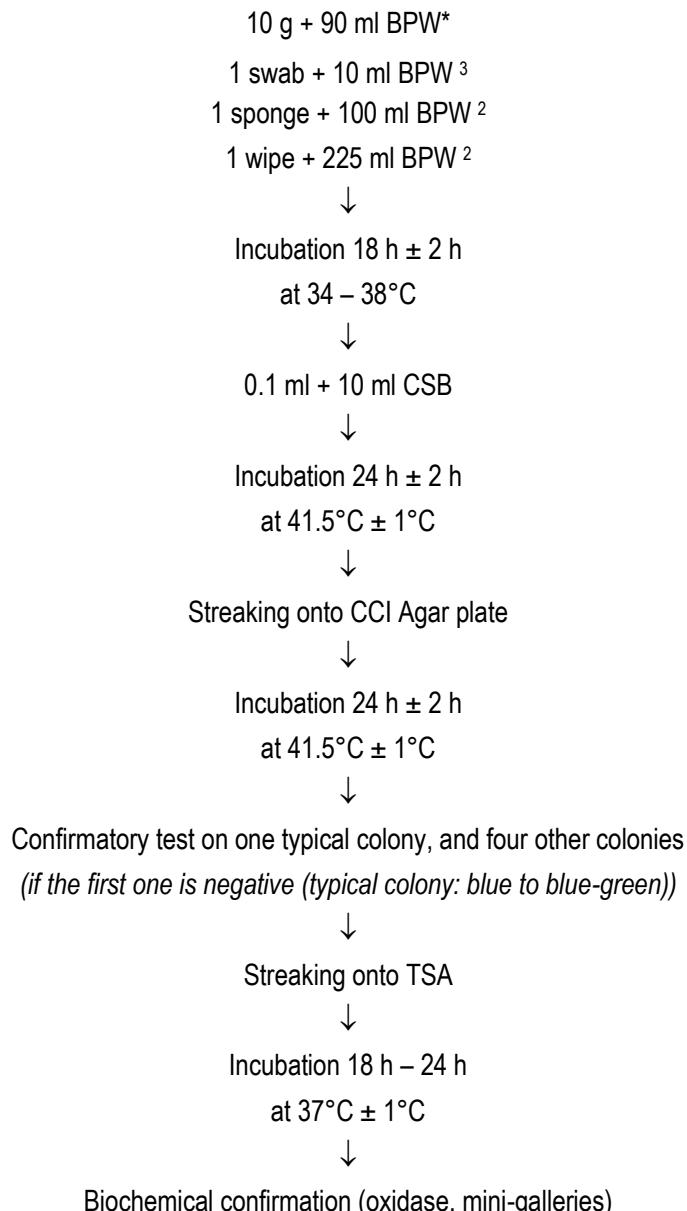
Appendix 1 – Flow diagram of the alternative method: ESIA™ One Day



*Addition of α -amylase for infant cereals (0.1 g/l)

² Pre-moisten dehydrated sponge (1 ml) or swab with BPW (10 ml) and add 9 ml or 90 ml BPW for analysis. If neutralization is needed, substitute the BPW with Lethen broth for pre-moisten.

**Appendix 2 – Flow diagram of the reference method:
ISO 22964 (April 2017) - Microbiology of the food chain -
Horizontal method for the detection of *Cronobacter* spp.**



³ Pre-moisten dehydrated sponge (1 ml) or swab with BPW (10 ml) and add 9 ml or 90 ml BPW for analysis. If neutralization is needed, substitute the BPW with Letheen broth for pre-moisten.

Appendix 3 – Artificial contamination of samples

Year of analysis	Sample N°	Product (lactic bacteria enumeration done by the expert laboratory)	Artificial contaminations (spiking or seeding protocol)						Protocol	Global result	Category	Type
			Strain	Origin	Protocol	Injury measurement	Inoculation level/sample					
							Enumeration	Mean				
2017	7618	Infant formula without probiotics	C. sakazakii Ad2394	Dairy product	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	1,0	1	+	1	a
2017	7619	Infant formula without probiotics	C. sakazakii Ad2395	Infant formula	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	1,7	1	+	1	a
2017	7620	Infant formula without probiotics	C. sakazakii Ad2400	Infant formula	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	2,0	1	+	1	a
2017	7621	Infant formula without probiotics	C. sakazakii Ad1446	Infant formula	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	<0,2	1	+	1	a
2017	7622	Infant formula without probiotics	C. sakazakii Ad1420	Infant formula	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	0,7	1	+	1	a
2017	7623	Infant formula without probiotics	C. sakazakii Ad2394	Dairy product	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	1,0	1	+	1	a
2017	7795	Infant formula without probiotics	C. sakazakii Ad893	Dairy product	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	4,7	1	+	1	a
2017	7796	Infant formula without probiotics	C. sakazakii Ad2378	Infant formula	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	<0,2	1	+	1	a
2017	7799	Infant formula without probiotics	C. sakazakii Ad893	Dairy product	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	4,7	1	-	1	a
2017	7801	Infant formula without probiotics	C. sakazakii Ad2396	Infant formula	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	0,3	1	+	1	a
2017	7802	Infant formula without probiotics	C. sakazakii Ad1420	Infant formula	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	0,1	1	+	1	a
2017	9128	Infant formula without probiotics	C. sakazakii Ad2413	Infant formula	Seeding lyophilized strain 1 weeks at room temperature	/	/	0,7	1	+	1	a
2017	9129	Infant formula without probiotics	C. sakazakii Ad2413	Infant formula	Seeding lyophilized strain 1 weeks at room temperature	/	/	0,7	1	-	1	a
2017	7624	Infant cereals without probiotics	C. sakazakii Ad2395	Infant formula	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	1,7	1	+	1	b
2017	7625	Infant cereals without probiotics	C. sakazakii Ad2400	Infant formula	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	2,0	1	+	1	b

Year of analysis	Sample N°	Product (lactic bacteria enumeration done by the expert laboratory)	Artificial contaminations (spiking or seeding protocol)						Protocol	Global result	Category	Type
			Strain	Origin	Protocol	Injury measurement	Inoculation level/sample					
							Enumeration	Mean				
2017	7626	Infant cereals without probiotics	C. sakazakii Ad1446	Infant formula	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	<0,2	1	-	1	b
2017	7627	Infant cereals without probiotics	C. sakazakii Ad1420	Infant formula	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	0,7	1	-	1	b
2017	7628	Infant cereals without probiotics	C. sakazakii Ad2394	Dairy product	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	1,0	1	+	1	b
2017	7629	Infant cereals without probiotics	C. sakazakii Ad2395	Infant formula	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	1,7	1	+	1	b
2017	7630	Infant cereals without probiotics	C. sakazakii Ad2400	Infant formula	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	2,0	1	+	1	b
2017	7631	Infant cereals without probiotics	C. sakazakii Ad1446	Infant formula	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	<0,2	1	+	1	b
2017	7797	Infant cereals without probiotics	C. mytjensis E888	Milk powder	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	0,7	1	+	1	b
2017	7798	Infant cereals without probiotics	C. sakazakii Ad893	Dairy product	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	4,7	1	+	1	b
2017	7800	Infant cereals without probiotics	C. sakazakii Ad1420	Infant formula	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	0,1	1	+	1	b
2017	8455	Infant cereals without probiotics	C. mytjensis E769	Milk powder	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	3,0	1	-	1	b
2017	8456	Infant cereals without probiotics	C. sakazakii Ad2341	Wheat starch	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	1,0	1	-	1	b
2017	9130	Infant cereals without probiotics	C. sakazakii Ad2413	Infant formula	Seeding lyophilized strain 1 weeks at room temperature	/	/	0,7	1	+	1	b
2017	9131	Infant cereals without probiotics	C. sakazakii Ad2413	Infant formula	Seeding lyophilized strain 1 weeks at room temperature	/	/	0,7	1	+	1	b
2017	7632	Lactoserum	C. sakazakii Ad1420	Infant formula	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	0,7	1	+	1	c
2017	7633	Milk proteins	C. sakazakii Ad1420	Infant formula	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	0,7	1	+	1	c
2017	7634	Lactose	C. sakazakii Ad2394	Dairy product	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	1,0	1	+	1	c

Year of analysis	Sample N°	Product (lactic bacteria enumeration done by the expert laboratory)	Artificial contaminations (spiking or seeding protocol)						Protocol	Global result	Category	Type
			Strain	Origin	Protocol	Injury measurement	Inoculation level/sample					
						Enumeration	Mean					
2017	7635	Caseinate	C. sakazakii Ad2395	Infant formula	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	1,7	1	+	1	c
2017	7636	Lactoserum proteins concentrate	C. sakazakii Ad2400	Infant formula	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	2,0	1	+	1	c
2017	7637	Maltodextrine	C. sakazakii Ad1446	Infant formula	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	<0,2	1	+	1	c
2017	7638	Lactoserum proteins concentrate	C. sakazakii Ad1420	Infant formula	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	0,7	1	-	1	c
2017	7803	Lactoserum	C. malonaticus E752	Infant formula	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	<0,1	1	-	1	c
2017	7804	Lactoserum	C. sakazakii Ad2381	Infant formula	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	<0,7	1	-	1	c
2017	7805	Corn flour	C. sakazakii Ad2383	Environmental sample	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	0,6	1	+	1	c
2017	7806	Milk powder (ingredient)	C. sakazakii Ad2359	Environmental sample	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	3,7	1	+	1	c
2017	8458	Lactose	C. turicensis Ad1445	Infant formula	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	6,0	1	+	1	c
2017	8459	Whey protein concentrate	C. sakazakii Ad2349	Infant formula	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	3,0	1	+	1	c
2017	2609	Skim milk powder	C. muytjensis E769	Milk powder	Seeding lyophilized strain 1 weeks at room temperature	/	/	1,0	1	+	1	c
2017	2610	Whole milk powder	C. muytjensis E769	Milk powder	Seeding lyophilized strain 1 weeks at room temperature	/	/	1,0	1	+	1	c
2017	2611	Skim milk powder	C. muytjensis E769	Milk powder	Seeding lyophilized strain 1 weeks at room temperature	/	/	1,0	1	+	1	c
2017	2612	Skim milk powder	C. muytjensis E888	Milk powder	Seeding lyophilized strain 1 weeks at room temperature	/	/	<0,3	1	+	1	c
2017	2613	Skim milk powder	C. muytjensis E888	Milk powder	Seeding lyophilized strain 1 weeks at room temperature	/	/	<0,3	1	+	1	c
2017	2614	Skim milk powder	C. muytjensis E888	Milk powder	Seeding lyophilized strain 1 weeks at room temperature	/	/	<0,3	1	+	1	c

Year of analysis	Sample N°	Product (lactic bacteria enumeration done by the expert laboratory)	Artificial contaminations (spiking or seeding protocol)						Protocol	Global result	Category	Type	
			Strain	Origin	Protocol	Injury measurement	Inoculation level/sample						
							Enumeration	Mean					
2017	8027	Infant formula with probiotics ($3,6 \cdot 10^2$ CFU/g)	C. sakazakii Ad2370	Infant formula	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	0,6	2	+	2	a	
2017	8028	Infant formula with probiotics (<10 CFU/g)	C. sakazakii Ad2370	Infant formula	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	0,6	2	+	2	a	
2017	8029	Infant formula with probiotics ($1,3 \cdot 10^5$ CFU/g)	C. sakazakii Ad2370	Infant formula	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	0,6	2	+	2	a	
2017	8030	Infant formula with probiotics (<10 CFU/g)	C. sakazakii Ad2350	Infant formula	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	0,3	2	+	2	a	
2017	8031	Infant formula with probiotics ($1,8 \cdot 10^5$ CFU/g)	C. sakazakii Ad2350	Infant formula	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	0,3	2	+	2	a	
2017	8032	Infant formula with probiotics ($3,0 \cdot 10^4$ CFU/g)	C. sakazakii Ad2348	Infant formula	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	2,1	2	+	2	a	
2017	8033	Infant formula with probiotics ($4,8 \cdot 10^5$ CFU/g)	C. sakazakii Ad2348	Infant formula	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	2,1	2	+	2	a	
2017	8131	Infant formula with probiotics ($5,6 \cdot 10^5$ CFU/g)	C. dublinensis DSM18705	Infant formula	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	<0,4	2	-	2	a	
2017	8132	Infant formula with probiotics ($1,2 \cdot 10^7$ CFU/g)	C. dublinensis DSM18705	Infant formula	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	<0,4	2	-	2	a	
2017	8133	Infant formula with probiotics ($4,3 \cdot 10^5$ CFU/g)	C. sakazakii Ad2351	Infant formula	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	3,4	2	+	2	a	
2017	8134	Infant formula with probiotics ($6,8 \cdot 10^5$ CFU/g)	C. sakazakii Ad2351	Infant formula	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	3,4	2	+	2	a	

Year of analysis	Sample N°	Product (lactic bacteria enumeration done by the expert laboratory)	Artificial contaminations (spiking or seeding protocol)						Protocol	Global result	Category	Type
			Strain	Origin	Protocol	Injury measurement	Inoculation level/sample					
							Enumeration	Mean				
2017	8135	Infant formula with probiotics ($4,2.10^5$ CFU/g)	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad2352	Infant formula	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	0,7	2	+	2	a
2017	8136	Infant formula with probiotics ($6,8.10^5$ CFU/g)	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad2352	Infant formula	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	0,7	2	+	2	a
2017	8137	Infant formula with probiotics ($7,5.10^5$ CFU/g)	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad2356	Infant formula	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	1,7	2	+	2	a
2017	8138	Infant formula with probiotics ($8,6.10^5$ CFU/g)	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad2361	Infant formula	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	0,7	2	+	2	a
2017	8448	Infant formula with probiotics ($4,2.10^5$ CFU/g)	<i>C. turicensis</i> Ad1445	Infant formula	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	6,0	2	+	2	a
2017	8449	Infant formula with probiotics (<10 CFU/g)	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad2349	Infant formula	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	3,0	2	-	2	a
2017	8450	Infant formula with probiotics ($7,0.10^5$ CFU/g)	<i>C. muytjensis</i> E769	Milk powder	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	3,0	2	-	2	a
2017	9610	Infant formula with probiotics ($4,2.10^5$ CFU/g)	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad940	Dairy product	Seeding lyophilized strain 1 weeks at room temperature	/	/	1,6	2	+	2	a
2017	9611	Infant formula with probiotics ($5,9.10^5$ CFU/g)	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad940	Dairy product	Seeding lyophilized strain 1 weeks at room temperature	/	/	1,6	2	+	2	a
2017	8034	Infant cereals with probiotics ($5,6.10^5$ CFU/g)	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad2370	Infant formula	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	0,6	2	-	2	b
2017	8035	Infant cereals with probiotics ($7,1.10^4$ CFU/g)	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad2370	Infant formula	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	0,6	2	+	2	b

Year of analysis	Sample N°	Product (lactic bacteria enumeration done by the expert laboratory)	Artificial contaminations (spiking or seeding protocol)						Protocol	Global result	Category	Type
			Strain	Origin	Protocol	Injury measurement	Inoculation level/sample					
							Enumeration	Mean				
2017	8036	Infant cereals with probiotics ($1,7 \cdot 10^4$ CFU/g)	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad2350	Infant formula	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	0,3	2	-	2	b
2017	8037	Infant cereals with probiotics ($2,5 \cdot 10^5$ CFU/g)	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad2350	Infant formula	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	0,3	2	+	2	b
2017	8038	Infant cereals with probiotics ($5,1 \cdot 10^5$ CFU/g)	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad2350	Infant formula	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	0,3	2	+	2	b
2017	8039	Infant cereals with probiotics ($6,7 \cdot 10^5$ CFU/g)	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad2348	Infant formula	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	2,1	2	+	2	b
2017	8040	Infant cereals with probiotics ($2,7 \cdot 10^3$ CFU/g)	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad2348	Infant formula	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	2,1	2	+	2	b
2017	8041	Infant cereals with probiotics ($1,7 \cdot 10^5$ CFU/g)	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad2348	Infant formula	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	2,1	2	+	2	b
2017	8139	Infant cereals with probiotics ($6,7 \cdot 10^6$ CFU/g)	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad2361	Infant formula	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	0,7	2	+	2	b
2017	8140	Infant cereals with probiotics ($7,1 \cdot 10^4$ CFU/g)	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad2361	Infant formula	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	0,7	2	+	2	b
2017	8141	Infant cereals with probiotics ($2,7 \cdot 10^3$ CFU/g)	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad2356	Infant formula	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	1,7	2	+	2	b
2017	8142	Infant cereals with probiotics ($2,3 \cdot 10^5$ CFU/g)	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad2356	Infant formula	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	1,7	2	+	2	b
2017	8143	Infant cereals with probiotics ($5,6 \cdot 10^5$ CFU/g)	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad2352	Infant formula	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	0,7	2	+	2	b

Year of analysis	Sample N°	Product (lactic bacteria enumeration done by the expert laboratory)	Artificial contaminations (spiking or seeding protocol)						Protocol	Global result	Category	Type
			Strain	Origin	Protocol	Injury measurement	Inoculation level/sample					
							Enumeration	Mean				
2017	8144	Infant cereals with probiotics ($1,7 \cdot 10^5$ CFU/g)	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad2351	Infant formula	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	3,4	2	+	2	b
2017	8145	Infant cereals with probiotics ($5,1 \cdot 10^5$ CFU/g)	<i>C. dublinensis</i> DSM18705	Infant formula	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	<0,4	2	-	2	b
2018	8451	Infant cereals with probiotics ($2,3 \cdot 10^5$ CFU/g)	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad2341	Wheat starch	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	1,0	2	-	2	b
2018	8452	Infant cereals with probiotics ($5,6 \cdot 10^5$ CFU/g)	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad704	Milk powder	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	0,7	2	-	2	b
2018	8453	Infant cereals with probiotics ($1,7 \cdot 10^5$ CFU/g)	<i>C. turicensis</i> Ad1445	Infant formula	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	6,0	2	-	2	b
2018	8454	Infant cereals with probiotics ($7,1 \cdot 10^4$ CFU/g)	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad2349	Infant formula	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	3,0	2	+	2	b
2018	9126	Infant cereals with probiotics ($7,1 \cdot 10^4$ CFU/g)	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad2413	Infant formula	Seeding lyophilized strain 1 weeks at room temperature	/	/	0,7	2	+	2	b
2018	9127	Infant cereals with probiotics ($5,6 \cdot 10^5$ CFU/g)	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad2413	Infant formula	Seeding lyophilized strain 1 weeks at room temperature	/	/	0,7	2	+	2	b
2018	2589	Skim milk powder	<i>C. mytjensis</i> E769	Milk powder	Seeding lyophilized strain 1 weeks at room temperature	/	/	1,0	3	+	3	a
2018	2590	Whole milk powder	<i>C. mytjensis</i> E769	Milk powder	Seeding lyophilized strain 1 weeks at room temperature	/	/	1,0	3	+	3	a
2018	2591	Skim milk powder	<i>C. mytjensis</i> E769	Milk powder	Seeding lyophilized strain 1 weeks at room temperature	/	/	1,0	3	+	3	a
2018	2592	Skim milk powder	<i>C. mytjensis</i> E888	Milk powder	Seeding lyophilized strain 1 weeks at room temperature	/	/	<0,3	3	-	3	a

Year of analysis	Sample N°	Product (lactic bacteria enumeration done by the expert laboratory)	Artificial contaminations (spiking or seeding protocol)						Protocol	Global result	Category	Type
			Strain	Origin	Protocol	Injury measurement	Inoculation level/sample					
						Enumeration	Mean					
2018	2593	Skim milk powder	<i>C. mytjensis</i> E888	Milk powder	Seeding lyophilized strain 1 weeks at room temperature	/	/	<0,3	3	+	3	a
2018	2594	Skim milk powder	<i>C. mytjensis</i> E888	Milk powder	Seeding lyophilized strain 1 weeks at room temperature	/	/	<0,3	3	-	3	a
2018	2595	Infant cereals without probiotics	<i>C. turicensis</i> Ad1445	Infant formula	Seeding lyophilized strain 1 weeks at room temperature	/	/	1,0	3	+	3	a
2018	2596	Infant cereals without probiotics	<i>C. turicensis</i> Ad1445	Infant formula	Seeding lyophilized strain 1 weeks at room temperature	/	/	1,0	3	+	3	a
2018	2597	Infant cereals without probiotics	<i>C. turicensis</i> Ad1445	Infant formula	Seeding lyophilized strain 1 weeks at room temperature	/	/	1,0	3	+	3	a
2018	2598	Infant cereals without probiotics	<i>C. turicensis</i> Ad1445	Infant formula	Seeding lyophilized strain 1 weeks at room temperature	/	/	1,0	3	+	3	a
2018	2599	Infant cereals without probiotics	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad1418	Environmental sample from dairy industry	Seeding lyophilized strain 1 weeks at room temperature	/	/	1,3	3	+	3	a
2018	2600	Infant cereals without probiotics	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad1418	Environmental sample from dairy industry	Seeding lyophilized strain 1 weeks at room temperature	/	/	1,3	3	+	3	a
2018	2601	Infant cereals without probiotics	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad1418	Environmental sample from dairy industry	Seeding lyophilized strain 1 weeks at room temperature	/	/	1,3	3	+	3	a
2018	2602	Infant formula without probiotics	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad2367	Environmental sample from dairy industry	Seeding lyophilized strain 1 weeks at room temperature	/	/	10,0	3	+	3	a
2018	2603	Infant formula without probiotics	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad2367	Environmental sample from dairy industry	Seeding lyophilized strain 1 weeks at room temperature	/	/	10,0	3	+	3	a
2018	2604	Infant formula without probiotics	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad2367	Environmental sample from dairy industry	Seeding lyophilized strain 1 weeks at room temperature	/	/	10,0	3	+	3	a
2018	2606	Infant formula without probiotics	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad2380	Environmental sample from dairy industry	Seeding lyophilized strain 1 weeks at room temperature	/	/	1,0	3	+	3	a
2018	2607	Infant formula without probiotics	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad2380	Environmental sample from dairy industry	Seeding lyophilized strain 1 weeks at room temperature	/	/	1,0	3	-	3	a
2018	3469	Skim milk powder	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad831	Milk powder	Spiking HT 8min 56°C	1,68	6-4-3-4-6	4,6	3	+	3	a
2018	3470	Skim milk powder	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad935	Dairy product	Spiking HT 8min 56°C	1,00	5-1-3-1-4	2,8	3	+	3	a
2018	3471	Infant formula without probiotics	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad2411	Infant formula	Spiking HT 8min 56°C	1,48	3-4-4-2-4	3,4	3	+	3	a

Year of analysis	Sample N°	Product (lactic bacteria enumeration done by the expert laboratory)	Artificial contaminations (spiking or seeding protocol)						Protocol	Global result	Category	Type
			Strain	Origin	Protocol	Injury measurement	Inoculation level/sample					
							Enumeration	Mean				
2018	3472	Infant formula without probiotics	C. sakazakii Ad2411	Infant formula	Spiking HT 8min 56°C	1,48	3-4-4-2-4	3,4	3	+	3	a
2018	3473	Infant formula without probiotics	C. sakazakii Ad941	Dairy product	Spiking HT 8min 56°C	1,70	3-5-5-3-9	5,0	3	+	3	a
2018	2620	Infant formula with probiotics (7,2.10 ⁴ CFU/g)	C. sakazakii Ad2353	Infant formula	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	4,0	3	+	3	b
2018	2621	Infant formula with probiotics (6,0.10 ⁴ CFU/g)	C. sakazakii Ad2353	Infant formula	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	4,0	3	+	3	b
2018	2623	Infant formula with probiotics (6,1.10 ⁶ CFU/g)	C. sakazakii Ad2353	Infant formula	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	4,0	3	+	3	b
2018	2625	Infant formula with probiotics (5,1.10 ⁵ CFU/g)	C. sakazakii SU12-116	Dairy product	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	2,5	3	+	3	b
2018	2626	Infant formula with probiotics (4,7.10 ⁵ CFU/g)	C. sakazakii SU12-116	Dairy product	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	2,5	3	+	3	b
2018	2627	Infant formula with probiotics (1,1.10 ⁶ CFU/g)	C. sakazakii SU12-116	Dairy product	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	2,5	3	+	3	b
2018	2628	Infant formula with probiotics (1,4.10 ⁴ CFU/g)	C. sakazakii SU12-116	Dairy product	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	2,5	3	+	3	b
2018	2629	Infant formula with probiotics (3,0.10 ⁴ CFU/g)	C. sakazakii SU12-116	Dairy product	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	2,5	3	+	3	b
2018	2630	Infant cereals with probiotics (1,4.10 ⁵ CFU/g)	C. sakazakii Ad2393	Environmental sample from dairy industry	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	1,9	3	+	3	b

Year of analysis	Sample N°	Product (lactic bacteria enumeration done by the expert laboratory)	Artificial contaminations (spiking or seeding protocol)						Protocol	Global result	Category	Type
			Strain	Origin	Protocol	Injury measurement	Inoculation level/sample					
							Enumeration	Mean				
2018	2631	Infant cereals with probiotics ($2,1.10^5$ CFU/g)	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad2393	Environmental sample from dairy industry	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	1,9	3	+	3	b
2018	2632	Infant cereals with probiotics ($7,8.10^5$ CFU/g)	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad2393	Environmental sample from dairy industry	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	1,9	3	+	3	b
2018	2633	Infant cereals with probiotics ($2,5.10^5$ CFU/g)	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad2393	Environmental sample from dairy industry	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	1,9	3	+	3	b
2018	2634	Infant cereals with probiotics ($4,5.10^4$ CFU/g)	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad2393	Environmental sample from dairy industry	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	1,9	3	+	3	b
2018	2635	Infant cereals with probiotics ($9,1.10^3$ CFU/g)	<i>C. sakazakii</i> SU12-74	Environmental sample from dairy industry	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	0,9	3	+	3	b
2018	2636	Infant cereals with probiotics ($3,2.10^6$ CFU/g)	<i>C. sakazakii</i> SU12-74	Environmental sample from dairy industry	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	0,9	3	+	3	b
2018	2637	Infant cereals with probiotics ($1,3.10^5$ CFU/g)	<i>C. sakazakii</i> SU12-74	Environmental sample from dairy industry	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	0,9	3	+	3	b
2018	2638	Infant cereals with probiotics ($1,4.10^6$ CFU/g)	<i>C. sakazakii</i> SU12-74	Environmental sample from dairy industry	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	0,9	3	+	3	b
2018	2639	Infant cereals with probiotics ($2,2.10^5$ CFU/g)	<i>C. sakazakii</i> SU12-74	Environmental sample from dairy industry	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	0,9	3	+	3	b
2018	3101	Starch	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad916	Milk powder	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	1,5	4	+	3	c
2018	3102	Caseinates	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad916	Milk powder	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	1,5	4	+	3	c
2018	3103	Corn starch	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad916	Milk powder	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	1,5	4	+	3	c

Year of analysis	Sample N°	Product (lactic bacteria enumeration done by the expert laboratory)	Artificial contaminations (spiking or seeding protocol)						Protocol	Global result	Category	Type
			Strain	Origin	Protocol	Injury measurement	Inoculation level/sample					
						Enumeration	Mean					
2018	3104	Wheat starch	C. sakazakii Ad916	Milk powder	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	1,5	4	+	3	c
2018	3106	Lactose	C. sakazakii Ad946	Dairy product	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	2,4	4	+	3	c
2018	3107	Maltodextrine	C. sakazakii Ad946	Dairy product	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	2,4	4	+	3	c
2018	3108	Whey	C. sakazakii Ad946	Dairy product	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	2,4	4	+	3	c
2018	3109	Starch	C. sakazakii Ad946	Dairy product	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	2,4	4	+	3	c
2018	3110	Caseinates	C. sakazakii Ad946	Dairy product	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	2,4	4	+	3	c
2018	3111	Corn starch	C. sakazakii Ad2286	Dairy product	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	0,8	4	+	3	c
2018	3112	Wheat starch	C. sakazakii Ad2286	Dairy product	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	0,8	4	+	3	c
2018	3113	Corn starch	C. sakazakii Ad2286	Dairy product	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	0,8	4	+	3	c
2018	3114	Lactose	C. sakazakii Ad2286	Dairy product	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	0,8	4	+	3	c
2018	3122	Starch	C. sakazakii Ad2286	Dairy product	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	0,8	4	+	3	c
2018	3123	Whey	C. sakazakii Ad2288	Dairy product	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	2,3	4	+	3	c
2018	3124	Maltodextrine	C. sakazakii Ad2288	Dairy product	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	2,3	4	+	3	c
2018	3125	Maltodextrine	C. sakazakii Ad916	Milk powder	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	1,5	4	+	3	c
2018	3126	Wheat starch	C. sakazakii Ad2288	Dairy product	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	2,3	4	+	3	c
2018	3127	Caseinates	C. sakazakii Ad2288	Dairy product	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	2,3	4	+	3	c

Year of analysis	Sample N°	Product (lactic bacteria enumeration done by the expert laboratory)	Artificial contaminations (spiking or seeding protocol)						Protocol	Global result	Category	Type
			Strain	Origin	Protocol	Injury measurement	Inoculation level/sample					
						Enumeration	Mean					
2018	3128	Corn starch	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad2288	Dairy product	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	2,3	4	+	3	c
2018	3129	Lactose	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad2288	Dairy product	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	2,3	4	+	3	c
2018	3130	Corn starch	<i>C. sakazakii</i> SU 12-7	Environmental sample from dairy industry	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	1,5	4	+	3	c
2018	3131	Starch	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad946	Dairy product	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	2,4	4	+	3	c
2018	3132	Maltodextrine	<i>C. sakazakii</i> SU 12-7	Environmental sample from dairy industry	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	1,5	4	+	3	c
2018	3133	Whey	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad2357	Environmental sample from dairy industry	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	6,0	4	+	3	c
2018	3134	Starch	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad2357	Environmental sample from dairy industry	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	6,0	4	+	3	c
2018	3135	Lactose	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad2344	Environmental sample from dairy industry	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	2,5	4	+	3	c
2018	3136	Caseinates	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad2344	Environmental sample from dairy industry	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	2,5	4	+	3	c
2018	3474	Maltodextrine	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad831	Milk powder	Spiking HT 8min 56°C	1,68	6-4-3-4-6	4,6	4	+	3	c
2018	3475	Whey	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad935	Dairy product	Spiking HT 8min 56°C	1,00	5-1-3-1-4	2,8	4	+	3	c
2018	386	Water after cleaning	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad2289	Environmental sample from dairy industry	Seeding 48h 2-8°C	/	5-3-7-5-2	4,4	1	+	4	a
2018	387	Water after cleaning	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad2342	Environmental sample from dairy industry	Seeding 48h 2-8°C	/	2-1-5-4-1	2,6	1	+	4	a
2018	388	Water after cleaning	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad2360	Environmental sample from dairy industry	Seeding 48h 2-8°C	/	3-6-5-4-5	4,6	1	+	4	a
2018	389	Water before cleaning	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad2379	Environmental sample from dairy industry	Seeding 48h 2-8°C	/	5-3-4-1-1	2,8	1	-	4	a
2018	390	Water before cleaning	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad2289	Environmental sample from dairy industry	Seeding 48h 2-8°C	/	5-3-7-5-2	4,4	1	-	4	a
2018	391	Water before cleaning	<i>C. sakazakii</i> Ad2342	Environmental sample from dairy industry	Seeding 48h 2-8°C	/	2-1-5-4-1	2,6	1	-	4	a

Year of analysis	Sample N°	Product (lactic bacteria enumeration done by the expert laboratory)	Artificial contaminations (spiking or seeding protocol)						Protocol	Global result	Category	Type
			Strain	Origin	Protocol	Injury measurement	Inoculation level/sample					
							Enumeration	Mean				
2018	392	Water before cleaning	C. sakazakii Ad2360	Environmental sample from dairy industry	Seeding 48h 2-8°C	/	3-6-5-4-5	4,6	1	+	4	a
2018	2465	Process water (rinse)	C. sakazakii Ad12-26	Environmental sample from dairy industry	Seeding 48h 2-8°C	/	8-6-8-10-6	7,6	1	+	4	a
2018	2466	Process water (rinse)	C. sakazakii Ad12-26	Environmental sample from dairy industry	Seeding 48h 2-8°C	/	8-6-8-10-6	7,6	1	+	4	a
2018	2467	Process water (rinse)	C. sakazakii Ad1226	Environmental sample from dairy industry	Seeding 48h 2-8°C	/	8-6-8-10-6	7,6	1	+	4	a
2018	2468	Process water (rinse)	C. sakazakii Ad2355	Environmental sample from dairy industry	Seeding 48h 2-8°C	/	11-7-5-9-8	8,0	1	+	4	a
2018	2469	Process water (rinse)	C. sakazakii Ad2355	Environmental sample from dairy industry	Seeding 48h 2-8°C	/	11-7-5-9-8	8,0	1	+	4	a
2018	2470	Process water (rinse)	C. sakazakii Ad2355	Environmental sample from dairy industry	Seeding 48h 2-8°C	/	11-7-5-9-8	8,0	1	+	4	a
2018	3137	Dust from vacuum	C. sakazakii Ad2357	Environmental sample from dairy industry	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	6,0	1	+	4	b
2018	3138	Dust from vacuum	C. sakazakii SU 12-7	Environmental sample from dairy industry	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	1,5	1	+	4	b
2018	3139	Dust from vacuum	C. sakazakii SU 12-7	Environmental sample from dairy industry	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	1,5	1	+	4	b
2018	3140	Dust from vacuum	C. sakazakii SU 12-7	Environmental sample from dairy industry	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	1,5	1	+	4	b
2018	3141	Dust from vacuum	C. sakazakii Ad2357	Environmental sample from dairy industry	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	6,0	1	+	4	b
2018	3142	Dust from vacuum	C. sakazakii Ad2344	Environmental sample from dairy industry	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	2,5	1	+	4	b
2018	3143	Dust from vacuum	C. sakazakii Ad2344	Environmental sample from dairy industry	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	2,5	1	+	4	b
2018	3144	Dust from vacuum	C. sakazakii Ad2344	Environmental sample from dairy industry	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	2,5	1	+	4	b
2018	3145	Dust from vacuum	C. sakazakii Ad2357	Environmental sample from dairy industry	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	6,0	1	+	4	b

Year of analysis	Sample N°	Product (lactic bacteria enumeration done by the expert laboratory)	Artificial contaminations (spiking or seeding protocol)						Protocol	Global result	Category	Type
			Strain	Origin	Protocol	Injury measurement	Inoculation level/sample					
						Enumeration	Mean					
2018	3146	Dust from vacuum	C. sakazakii SU 12-7	Environmental sample from dairy industry	Seeding lyophilized strain 2 weeks at room temperature	/	/	1,5	1	+	4	b
2018	393	Wipe after cleaning	C. sakazakii Ad2289	Environmental sample from dairy industry	Seeding 48h 2-8°C	/	5-3-7-5-2	4,4	1	-	4	c
2018	394	Wipe after cleaning	C. sakazakii Ad2342	Environmental sample from dairy industry	Seeding 48h 2-8°C	/	2-1-5-4-1	2,6	1	-	4	c
2018	395	Wipe before cleaning	C. sakazakii Ad2360	Environmental sample from dairy industry	Seeding 48h 2-8°C	/	3-6-5-4-5	4,6	1	+	4	c
2018	396	Wipe before cleaning	C. sakazakii Ad2360	Environmental sample from dairy industry	Seeding 48h 2-8°C	/	3-6-5-4-5	4,6	1	+	4	c
2018	397	Wipe before cleaning	C. sakazakii Ad2379	Environmental sample from dairy industry	Seeding 48h 2-8°C	/	5-3-4-1-1	2,8	1	-	4	c
2018	398	Wipe before cleaning	C. sakazakii Ad2379	Environmental sample from dairy industry	Seeding 48h 2-8°C	/	5-3-4-1-1	2,8	1	-	4	c
2018	399	Wipe before cleaning	C. sakazakii Ad2289	Environmental sample from dairy industry	Seeding 48h 2-8°C	/	5-3-7-5-2	4,4	1	+	4	c
2018	400	Wipe before cleaning	C. sakazakii Ad2342	Environmental sample from dairy industry	Seeding 48h 2-8°C	/	2-1-5-4-1	2,6	1	+	4	c
2018	2159	Wipe after cleaning	C. sakazakii Ad2406	Environmental sample from dairy industry	Seeding 48h 2-8°C	/	5-3-6-6-5	5,0	1	+	4	c
2018	2160	Wipe after cleaning	C. sakazakii Ad2406	Environmental sample from dairy industry	Seeding 48h 2-8°C	/	5-3-6-6-5	5,0	1	+	4	c
2018	2161	Wipe after cleaning	C. sakazakii Ad2406	Environmental sample from dairy industry	Seeding 48h 2-8°C	/	5-3-6-6-5	5,0	1	+	4	c
2018	2162	Wipe after cleaning	C. sakazakii Ad2408	Environmental sample from dairy industry	Seeding 48h 2-8°C	/	6-1-2-4-2	3,0	1	+	4	c
2018	2163	Wipe after cleaning	C. sakazakii Ad2408	Environmental sample from dairy industry	Seeding 48h 2-8°C	/	6-1-2-4-2	3,0	1	+	4	c
2018	2164	Wipe before cleaning	C. sakazakii Ad2409	Environmental sample from dairy industry	Seeding 48h 2-8°C	/	2-2-1-4-2	2,2	1	+	4	c
2018	2165	Wipe before cleaning	C. sakazakii Ad2409	Environmental sample from dairy industry	Seeding 48h 2-8°C	/	2-2-1-4-2	2,2	1	+	4	c

Appendix 4 – Sensitivity study: raw data

Bold typing : artificially inoculated samples

Cronobacter detection results:

m: minority level of target analyte
M : majority level of target analyte
P: pure culture level of target analyte
1/2 : 50% level of target analyte
d: doubtful colony
(x): number of colonies in the plate
(ia): inoculation area
-: no typical colonies but presence of background microflora
st: plate without any colony
PA: positive agreement
NA: negative agreement
ND: negative deviation
PD: positive deviation
PPNA: positive presumptive negative agreement
PPND : positive presumptive negative deviation
NC: non-characteristic colony

MILK POWDERS AND INGREDIENTS, INFANT FORMULA AND INFANT CEREALS WITHOUT PROBIOTICS (25 g sample size – protocol 1)																									
Year of analysis	Sample N°	Product (lactic bacteria enumeration done by the expert laboratory)	Protocol	Reference method: ISO 22964*			Alternative method: ESIA One Day												Category	Type					
				CSB	Confirmation	ISO 22964 Result	Enrichment					Enrichment after 72h at 5°C ± 3°C					ESIA	ESIA							
							ESIA					CSB + CCI	Typical colonies	API ID32E	Fast Crono	Final result	Agreement								
				CCI			Typical colonies	API ID32E	Fast Crono	Final result	Agreement														
2017	7618	Infant formula without probiotics	1	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	1	a						
2017	7619	Infant formula without probiotics	1	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	1	a						
2017	7620	Infant formula without probiotics	1	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	1	a						
2017	7621	Infant formula without probiotics	1	+p	+	+	st			-	ND	-	st			-	ND	1	a						
2017	7622	Infant formula without probiotics	1	st	/	-	+p	+	+	+	PD		+p	+	+	+	PD	1	a						
2017	7623	Infant formula without probiotics	1	st	/	-	+p	+	+	+	PD		+p	+	+	+	PD	1	a						
2017	7795	Infant formula without probiotics	1	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	1	a						
2017	7796	Infant formula without probiotics	1	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	1	a						
2017	7799	Infant formula without probiotics	1	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-						1	a						
2017	7801	Infant formula without probiotics	1	+p	+	+	st			-	ND	-	st			-	ND	1	a						
2017	7802	Infant formula without probiotics	1	+p	+	+	st			-	ND	-	st			-	ND	1	a						
2017	8433	Infant formula without probiotics	1	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-						1	a						
2017	8434	Infant formula without probiotics	1	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-						1	a						
2017	8435	Infant formula without probiotics	1	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-						1	a						
2017	8436	Infant formula without probiotics	1	st	/	-	-			-	NA	-						1	a						
2017	8437	Infant formula without probiotics	1	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-						1	a						
2017	8438	Infant formula without probiotics	1	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-						1	a						
2017	8439	Infant formula without probiotics	1	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-						1	a						
2017	8440	Infant formula without probiotics	1	-	/	-	st			-	NA	-						1	a						
2017	8441	Infant formula without probiotics	1	-	/	-	st			-	NA	-						1	a						
2017	9128	Infant formula without probiotics	1	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	1	a						
2017	9129	Infant formula without probiotics	1	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-						1	a						
2017	7624	Infant cereals without probiotics	1	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	1	b						
2017	7625	Infant cereals without probiotics	1	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	1	b						

* Analyses performed according to the COFRAC accreditation

MILK POWDERS AND INGREDIENTS, INFANT FORMULA AND INFANT CEREALS WITHOUT PROBIOTICS (25 g sample size – protocol 1)																				
Year of analysis	Sample N°	Product (lactic bacteria enumeration done by the expert laboratory)	Protocol	Reference method: ISO 22964*			Alternative method: ESIA One Day										Category	Type		
				CSB	Confirmation	ISO 22964 Result	Enrichment					Enrichment after 72h at 5°C ± 3°C								
							ESIA					CSB + CCI	ESIA							
				Typical colonies	API ID32E	Fast Crono	Final result	Agreement	Typical colonies	API ID32E	Fast Crono	Final result	Agreement							
2017	7626	Infant cereals without probiotics	1	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-						1 b		
2017	7627	Infant cereals without probiotics	1	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-						1 b		
2017	7628	Infant cereals without probiotics	1	+p	+	+	st			-	ND	-	st			-	ND	1 b		
2017	7629	Infant cereals without probiotics	1	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+M	+	+	+	PA	1 b		
2017	7630	Infant cereals without probiotics	1	+p	+	+	-			-	ND	-	-			-	ND	1 b		
2017	7631	Infant cereals without probiotics	1	st	/	-	+p	+	+	+	PD		+M	+	+	+	PD	1 b		
2017	7797	Infant cereals without probiotics	1	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	1 b		
2017	7798	Infant cereals without probiotics	1	st	/	-	+p	+	+	+	PD		+p	+	+	+	PD	1 b		
2017	7800	Infant cereals without probiotics	1	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	1 b		
2017	8426	Infant cereals without probiotics	1	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-						1 b		
2017	8427	Infant cereals without probiotics	1	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-						1 b		
2017	8428	Infant cereals without probiotics	1	st	/	-	-			-	NA	-						1 b		
2017	8429	Infant cereals without probiotics	1	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-						1 b		
2017	8430	Infant cereals without probiotics	1	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-						1 b		
2017	8431	Infant cereals without probiotics	1	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-						1 b		
2017	8432	Infant cereals without probiotics	1	-	/	-	st			-	NA	-						1 b		
2017	8455	Infant cereals without probiotics	1	st	/	-	-			-	NA	-						1 b		
2017	8456	Infant cereals without probiotics	1	-	/	-	st			-	NA	-						1 b		
2017	9130	Infant cereals without probiotics	1	st	/	-	+p	+	+	+	PD		+p	+	+	+	PD	1 b		
2017	9131	Infant cereals without probiotics	1	+p	+	+	+M	+	+	+	PA		+m	+	+	+	PA	1 b		
2017	7632	Lactoserum	1	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	1 c		
2017	7633	Milk proteins	1	+p	+	+	st			-	ND	-	st			-	ND	1 c		
2017	7634	Lactose	1	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	1 c		
2017	7635	Caseinate	1	st	/	-	+p	+	+	+	PD		+p	+	+	+	PD	1 c		
2017	7636	Lactoserum proteins concentrate	1	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	1 c		
2017	7637	Maltodextrine	1	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	1 c		
2017	7638	Lactoserum proteins concentrate	1	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-						1 c		
2017	7803	Lactoserum	1	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-						1 c		

MILK POWDERS AND INGREDIENTS, INFANT FORMULA AND INFANT CEREALS WITHOUT PROBIOTICS (25 g sample size – protocol 1)																				
Year of analysis	Sample N°	Product (lactic bacteria enumeration done by the expert laboratory)	Protocol	Reference method: ISO 22964*			Alternative method: ESIA One Day										Category	Type		
				CSB	Confirmation	ISO 22964 Result	Enrichment					Enrichment after 72h at 5°C ± 3°C								
							ESIA					CSB + CCI	ESIA							
				Typical colonies	API ID32E	Fast Crono	Final result	Agreement	Typical colonies	API ID32E	Fast Crono	Final result	Agreement							
2017	7804	Lactoserum	1	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-						1 c		
2017	7805	Corn flour	1	st	/	-	+p	+	+	+	PD		+p	+	+	+	PD	1 c		
2017	7806	Milk powder (ingredient)	1	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	1 c		
2017	8442	Caseinate	1	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-	st			-	NA	1 c		
2017	8443	Lactose	1	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-						1 c		
2017	8444	Whey protein concentrate	1	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-						1 c		
2017	8445	Milk proteins	1	-	/	-	st			-	NA	-						1 c		
2017	8446	Maltodextrine	1	-	/	-	-			-	NA	-						1 c		
2017	8447	Whey permeate	1	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-						1 c		
2017	8458	Lactose	1	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	1 c		
2017	8459	Whey protein concentrate	1	st	/	-	+p	+	+	+	PD		+p	+	+	+	PD	1 c		
2017	9132	Milk proteins	1	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-						1 c		
2018	2609	Skim milk powder	1	+p	+	+	+Md	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	1 c		
2018	2610	Whole milk powder	1	+p	+	+	-			-	ND	-	st			-	ND	1 c		
2018	2611	Skim milk powder	1	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		st			-	ND	1 c		
2018	2612	Skim milk powder	1	st	/	-	+pd	+	+	+	PD		+p	+	+	+	PD	1 c		
2018	2613	Skim milk powder	1	+p	+	+	st			-	ND	-	st			-	ND	1 c		
2018	2614	Skim milk powder	1	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	1 c		
2018	2615	Skim milk powder	1	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-						1 c		
2018	2616	Whole milk powder	1	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-						1 c		
2018	2617	Skim milk powder	1	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-						1 c		
2018	2618	Skim milk powder	1	st	/	-	-			-	NA	-						1 c		
2018	2619	Skim milk powder	1	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-						1 c		

INFANT FORMULA AND INFANT CEREALS WITH PROBIOTICS (25 g sample size – protocol 2)																				
Year of analysis	Sample N°	Product (lactic bacteria enumeration done by the expert laboratory)	Protocol	Reference method: ISO 22964*			Alternative method: ESIA One Day										Category	Type		
				CSB	Confirmation	ISO 22964 Result	Enrichment					Enrichment after 72h at 5°C ± 3°C								
							ESIA					CSB + CCI	ESIA							
Typical colonies		API ID32E		Fast Crono		Final result		Agreement		Typical colonies		API ID32E		Fast Crono		Final result		Agreement		
2017	8027	Infant formula with probiotics (3,6.10 ² CFU/g)	2	+p	+	+	st			-	ND	-	st			-	ND	2	a	
2017	8028	Infant formula with probiotics (<10 CFU/g)	2	st	/	-	+p	+	+	+	PD		+p	+	+	+	PD	2	a	
2017	8029	Infant formula with probiotics (1,3.10 ⁵ CFU/g)	2	st	/	-	+p	+	+	+	PD		+p	+	+	+	PD	2	a	
2017	8030	Infant formula with probiotics (<10 CFU/g)	2	+p	+	+	+M	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	2	a	
2017	8031	Infant formula with probiotics (1,8.10 ⁵ CFU/g)	2	+p	+	+	st			-	ND	-	st			-	ND	2	a	
2017	8032	Infant formula with probiotics (3,0.10 ⁴ CFU/g)	2	st	/	-	+M	+	+	+	PD		+p	+	+	+	PD	2	a	
2017	8033	Infant formula with probiotics (4,8.10 ⁵ CFU/g)	2	+p	+	+	st			-	ND	-	st			-	ND	2	a	
2017	8131	Infant formula with probiotics (5,6.10 ⁵ CFU/g)	2	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-						2	a	
2017	8132	Infant formula with probiotics (1,2.10 ⁷ CFU/g)	2	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-						2	a	
2017	8133	Infant formula with probiotics (4,3.10 ⁵ CFU/g)	2	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	2	a	
2017	8134	Infant formula with probiotics (6,8.10 ⁵ CFU/g)	2	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	2	a	
2017	8135	Infant formula with probiotics (4,2.10 ⁵ CFU/g)	2	st	/	-	+p (3)	+	+	+	PD		+p (ia)	+	+	+	PD	2	a	
2017	8136	Infant formula with probiotics (6,8.10 ⁵ CFU/g)	2	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	2	a	
2017	8137	Infant formula with probiotics (7,5.10 ⁵ CFU/g)	2	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	2	a	
2017	8138	Infant formula with probiotics (8,6.10 ⁵ CFU/g)	2	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	2	a	
2017	8403	Infant formula with probiotics (4,2.10 ⁵ CFU/g)	2	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-						2	a	
2017	8404	Infant formula with probiotics (5,9.10 ⁵ CFU/g)	2	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-						2	a	
2017	8405	Infant formula with probiotics (4,3.10 ⁵ CFU/g)	2	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-						2	a	
2017	8406	Infant formula with probiotics (6,8.10 ⁵ CFU/g)	2	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-						2	a	
2017	8407	Infant formula with probiotics (8,6.10 ⁵ CFU/g)	2	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-						2	a	

* Analyses performed according to the COFRAC accreditation

INFANT FORMULA AND INFANT CEREALS WITH PROBIOTICS (25 g sample size – protocol 2)																			
Year of analysis	Sample N°	Product (lactic bacteria enumeration done by the expert laboratory)	Protocol	Reference method: ISO 22964*			Alternative method: ESIA One Day											Category	Type
				CSB	Confirmation	ISO 22964 Result	Enrichment					Enrichment after 72h at 5°C ± 3°C					Category	Type	
							ESIA					CSB + CCI	Typical colonies	API ID32E	Fast Crono	Final result	Agreement		
2017	8408	Infant formula with probiotics (8,0.10 ⁵ CFU/g)	2	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-							2 a
2017	8409	Infant formula with probiotics (<10 CFU/g)	2	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-							2 a
2017	8410	Infant formula with probiotics (<10 CFU/g)	2	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-							2 a
2017	8411	Infant formula with probiotics (<10 CFU/g)	2	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-	st				-	NA	2 a
2017	8412	Infant formula with probiotics (1,2.10 ⁷ CFU/g)	2	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-							2 a
2017	8413	Infant formula with probiotics (4,2.10 ⁶ CFU/g)	2	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-							2 a
2017	8414	Infant formula with probiotics (7,0.10 ⁵ CFU/g)	2	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-							2 a
2017	8448	Infant formula with probiotics (4,2.10 ⁵ CFU/g)	2	st	/	-	+p	+	+	+	PD		+p	+	+	+	+	PD	2 a
2017	8449	Infant formula with probiotics (<10 CFU/g)	2	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-							2 a
2017	8450	Infant formula with probiotics (7,0.10 ⁵ CFU/g)	2	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-							2 a
2017	9610	Infant formula with probiotics (4,2.10 ⁵ CFU/g)	2	st	/	-	+p	+	+	+	PD		+p	+	+	+	+	PD	2 a
2017	9611	Infant formula with probiotics (5,9.10 ⁵ CFU/g)	2	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	+	PA	2 a
2017	8034	Infant cereals with probiotics (5,6.10 ⁵ CFU/g)	2	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-							2 b
2017	8035	Infant cereals with probiotics (7,1.10 ⁴ CFU/g)	2	+p	+	+	st			-	ND	-	st				-	ND	2 b
2017	8036	Infant cereals with probiotics (1,7.10 ⁴ CFU/g)	2	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-							2 b
2017	8037	Infant cereals with probiotics (2,5.10 ⁵ CFU/g)	2	+p	+	+	st			-	ND	-	st				-	ND	2 b
2017	8038	Infant cereals with probiotics (5,1.10 ⁵ CFU/g)	2	+p	+	+	st			-	ND	-	st				-	ND	2 b
2017	8039	Infant cereals with probiotics (6,7.10 ⁵ CFU/g)	2	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	+	PA	2 b
2017	8040	Infant cereals with probiotics (2,7.10 ³ CFU/g)	2	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	+	PA	2 b
2017	8041	Infant cereals with probiotics (1,7.10 ⁵ CFU/g)	2	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	+	PA	2 b
2017	8139	Infant cereals with probiotics (6,7.10 ⁶ CFU/g)	2	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	+	PA	2 b

INFANT FORMULA AND INFANT CEREALS WITH PROBIOTICS (25 g sample size – protocol 2)																				
Year of analysis	Sample N°	Product (lactic bacteria enumeration done by the expert laboratory)	Protocol	Reference method: ISO 22964*			Alternative method: ESIA One Day										Category	Type		
				CSB	Confirmation	ISO 22964 Result	Enrichment					Enrichment after 72h at 5°C ± 3°C								
				CCI			ESIA					CSB + CCI	ESIA							
Typical colonies		API ID32E		Fast Crono		Final result		Agreement		Typical colonies		API ID32E		Fast Crono		Final result		Agreement		
2017	8140	Infant cereals with probiotics (7,1.10 ⁴ CFU/g)	2	st	/	-	+p	+	+	+	PD		+p	+	+	+	+	PD	2 b	
2017	8141	Infant cereals with probiotics (2,7.10 ³ CFU/g)	2	+M	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	+	PA	2 b	
2017	8142	Infant cereals with probiotics (2,3.10 ⁵ CFU/g)	2	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	+	PA	2 b	
2017	8143	Infant cereals with probiotics (5,6.10 ⁵ CFU/g)	2	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	+	PA	2 b	
2017	8144	Infant cereals with probiotics (1,7.10 ⁵ CFU/g)	2	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	+	PA	2 b	
2017	8145	Infant cereals with probiotics (5,1.10 ⁵ CFU/g)	2	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-							2 b	
2017	8415	Infant cereals with probiotics (7,4.10 ⁵ CFU/g)	2	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-							2 b	
2017	8416	Infant cereals with probiotics (2,3.10 ⁵ CFU/g)	2	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-							2 b	
2017	8417	Infant cereals with probiotics (8,7.10 ⁶ CFU/g)	2	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-							2 b	
2017	8418	Infant cereals with probiotics (5,6.10 ⁵ CFU/g)	2	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-							2 b	
2017	8419	Infant cereals with probiotics (1,0.10 ⁶ CFU/g)	2	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-							2 b	
2017	8420	Infant cereals with probiotics (1,7.10 ⁵ CFU/g)	2	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-							2 b	
2017	8421	Infant cereals with probiotics (4,0.10 ⁵ CFU/g)	2	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-							2 b	
2017	8422	Infant cereals with probiotics (7,1.10 ⁴ CFU/g)	2	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-							2 b	
2017	8423	Infant cereals with probiotics (4,4.10 ⁵ CFU/g)	2	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-							2 b	
2017	8424	Infant cereals with probiotics (5,1.10 ⁵ CFU/g)	2	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-							2 b	
2017	8425	Infant cereals with probiotics (6,7.10 ⁵ CFU/g)	2	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-							2 b	
2017	8451	Infant cereals with probiotics (2,3.10 ⁵ CFU/g)	2	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-							2 b	
2017	8452	Infant cereals with probiotics (5,6.10 ⁵ CFU/g)	2	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-							2 b	
2017	8453	Infant cereals with probiotics (1,7.10 ⁵ CFU/g)	2	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-							2 b	
2017	8454	Infant cereals with probiotics (7,1.10 ⁴ CFU/g)	2	+p	+	+	+p (3)	+	+p (3)	+	PA		st			-	ND	2 b		

INFANT FORMULA AND INFANT CEREALS WITH PROBIOTICS (25 g sample size – protocol 2)																					
Year of analysis	Sample N°	Product (lactic bacteria enumeration done by the expert laboratory)	Protocol	Reference method: ISO 22964*			Alternative method: ESIA One Day											Category	Type		
				CSB	Confirmation	ISO 22964 Result	Enrichment					Enrichment after 72h at 5°C ± 3°C									
							ESIA					CSB + CCI	ESIA								
				Typical colonies	API ID32E	Fast Crono	Final result	Agreement					Typical colonies	API ID32E	Fast Crono	Final result	Agreement				
2017	9126	Infant cereals with probiotics (7,1.10 ⁴ CFU/g)	2	st	/	-	+p	+	+	+	PD		+p	+	+	+	PD	2	b		
2017	9127	Infant cereals with probiotics (5,6.10 ⁵ CFU/g)	2	st	/	-	+p	+	+	+	PD		+p	+	+	+	PD	2	b		

MILK POWDERS, INGREDIENTS, INFANT FORMULA AND INFANT CEREALS WITH OR WITHOUT PROBIOTICS (375 g sample size – protocols 3 and 4 (ingredients))																			
Year of analysis	Sample N°	Product (lactic bacteria enumeration done by the expert laboratory)	Protocol	Reference method: ISO 22964*			Alternative method: ESIA One Day										Category	Type	
				CSB	Confirmation	ISO 22964 Result	Enrichment					Enrichment after 72h at 5°C ± 3°C							
							ESIA					CSB + CCI	Typical colonies		API ID32E	Fast Crono	Final result	Agreement	
				CCI			Typical colonies		API ID32E	Fast Crono	Final result		Typical colonies		API ID32E	Fast Crono	Final result	Agreement	
2018	2589	Skim milk powder	3	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	3 a	
2018	2590	Whole milk powder	3	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p(4)	+	+	+	PA	3 a	
2018	2591	Skim milk powder	3	+p	+	+	st			-	ND	-	-				-	ND	3 a
2018	2592	Skim milk powder	3	st	/	-	-			-	NA	-						3 a	
2018	2593	Skim milk powder	3	+p	+	+	-			-	ND	-	-				-	ND	3 a
2018	2594	Skim milk powder	3	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-						3 a	
2018	2595	Infant cereals without probiotics	3	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	3 a	
2018	2596	Infant cereals without probiotics	3	+p	+	+	st			-	ND	-	st				-	ND	3 a
2018	2597	Infant cereals without probiotics	3	+p	+	+	+M	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	3 a	
2018	2598	Infant cereals without probiotics	3	+p	+	+	+M	+	+	+	PA		+M	+	+	+	PA	3 a	
2018	2599	Infant cereals without probiotics	3	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	3 a	
2018	2600	Infant cereals without probiotics	3	+p	+	+	+M	+	+	+	PA		+1/2	+	+	+	PA	3 a	
2018	2601	Infant cereals without probiotics	3	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	3 a	
2018	2602	Infant formula without probiotics	3	+p	+	+	-	+	+	+	PA		-				-	ND	3 a
2018	2603	Infant formula without probiotics	3	+p	+	+	st			-	ND	-	-				-	ND	3 a
2018	2604	Infant formula without probiotics	3	+p	+	+	+Md	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	3 a	
2018	2606	Infant formula without probiotics	3	+p	+	+	st			-	ND	-	st				-	ND	3 a
2018	2607	Infant formula without probiotics	3	st	/	-	-			-	NA	-						3 a	
2018	2640	Skim milk powder	3	st	/	-	+p	+	+	+	PD		+p	+	+	+	PD	3 a	
2018	2641	Skim milk powder	3	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-						3 a	
2018	2642	Skim milk powder	3	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-						3 a	
2018	2643	Half-skim milk powder	3	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-						3 a	
2018	2644	Infant formula without probiotics	3	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-						3 a	
2018	2645	Infant formula without probiotics	3	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-						3 a	
2018	2646	Infant formula without probiotics	3	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-						3 a	
2018	2647	Infant cereals without probiotics	3	st	/	-	-			-	NA	-						3 a	
2018	2648	Infant cereals without probiotics	3	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-	st			-	NA	3 a	
2018	2649	Infant cereals without probiotics	3	st	/	-	+m/+	+	+	+	PD		+m/+	+	+	+	PD	3 a	
2018	3469	Skim milk powder	3	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	3 a	

* Analyses performed according to the COFRAC accreditation

MILK POWDERS, INGREDIENTS, INFANT FORMULA AND INFANT CEREALS WITH OR WITHOUT PROBIOTICS (375 g sample size – protocols 3 and 4 (ingredients))																				
Year of analysis	Sample N°	Product (lactic bacteria enumeration done by the expert laboratory)	Protocol	Reference method: ISO 22964*				Alternative method: ESIA One Day										Category	Type	
				CSB	Confirmation	ISO 22964 Result	Enrichment					Enrichment after 72h at 5°C ± 3°C					CSB + CCI	Category	Type	
							ESIA					Typical colonies	API ID32E	Fast Crono	Final result	Agreement				
2018	3470	Skim milk powder	3	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	3	a	
2018	3471	Infant formula without probiotics	3	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	3	a	
2018	3472	Infant formula without probiotics	3	st	/	-	+p	+	+	+	PD		+p	+	+	+	PD	3	a	
2018	3473	Infant formula without probiotics	3	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	3	a	
2018	3751	Infant cereals without probiotics	3	st	/	-	st			-	NA		-					3	a	
2018	3752	Infant cereals without probiotics	3	st	/	-	st			-	NA		-					3	a	
2018	3753	Infant cereals without probiotics	3	st	/	-	st			-	NA		-					3	a	
2018	3797	Infant formula without probiotics	3	st	/	-	st			-	NA		-					3	a	
2018	2620	Infant formula with probiotics (7,2.10 ⁴ CFU/g)	3	+p	+	+	st			-	ND	+	st				-	ND	3	b
2018	2621	Infant formula with probiotics (6,0.10 ⁴ CFU/g)	3	+p	+	+	+p (2)	+	+	+	PA		+p (1)	+	+	+	PA	3	b	
2018	2623	Infant formula with probiotics (6,1.10 ⁶ CFU/g)	3	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	3	b	
2018	2625	Infant formula with probiotics (5,1.10 ⁵ CFU/g)	3	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	3	b	
2018	2626	Infant formula with probiotics (4,7.10 ⁵ CFU/g)	3	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	3	b	
2018	2627	Infant formula with probiotics (1,1.10 ⁶ CFU/g)	3	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	3	b	
2018	2628	Infant formula with probiotics (1,4.10 ⁴ CFU/g)	3	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	3	b	
2018	2629	Infant formula with probiotics (3,0.10 ⁴ CFU/g)	3	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	3	b	
2018	2630	Infant cereals with probiotics (1,4.10 ⁵ CFU/g)	3	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	3	b	
2018	2631	Infant cereals with probiotics (2,1.10 ⁵ CFU/g)	3	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	3	b	
2018	2632	Infant cereals with probiotics (7,8.10 ⁵ CFU/g)	3	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	3	b	
2018	2633	Infant cereals with probiotics (2,5.10 ⁵ CFU/g)	3	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	3	b	
2018	2634	Infant cereals with probiotics (4,5.10 ⁴ CFU/g)	3	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	3	b	
2018	2635	Infant cereals with probiotics (9,1.10 ³ CFU/g)	3	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	3	b	
2018	2636	Infant cereals with probiotics (3,2.10 ⁶ CFU/g)	3	st	/	-	+p	+	+	+	PD		+p	+	+	+	PD	3	b	
2018	2637	Infant cereals with probiotics (1,3.10 ⁵ CFU/g)	3	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	3	b	

MILK POWDERS, INGREDIENTS, INFANT FORMULA AND INFANT CEREALS WITH OR WITHOUT PROBIOTICS (375 g sample size – protocols 3 and 4 (ingredients))																			Category	Type		
Year of analysis	Sample N°	Product (lactic bacteria enumeration done by the expert laboratory)	Protocol	Reference method: ISO 22964*			Alternative method: ESIA One Day												Category	Type		
				CSB	Confirmation	ISO 22964 Result	Enrichment					Enrichment after 72h at 5°C ± 3°C					CSB + CCI	ESIA				
							ESIA					Typical colonies	API ID32E	Fast Crono	Final result	Agreement		Typical colonies	API ID32E	Fast Crono	Final result	Agreement
2018	2638	Infant cereals with probiotics (1,4.10 ⁶ CFU/g)	3	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	3	b			
2018	2639	Infant cereals with probiotics (2,2.10 ⁵ CFU/g)	3	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	3	b			
2018	2864	Infant cereals with probiotics (2,9.10 ⁵ CFU/g)	3	st	/	-	-			-	NA	-							3	b		
2018	2865	Infant cereals with probiotics (4,8.10 ⁴ CFU/g)	3	st	/	-	-			-	NA	-							3	b		
2018	2866	Infant cereals with probiotics (1,2.10 ⁷ CFU/g)	3	st	/	-	-			-	NA	-	st					NA	3	b		
2018	2867	Infant formula with probiotics (1,6.10 ⁶ CFU/g)	3	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-							3	b		
2018	2868	Infant formula with probiotics (1,5.10 ⁶ CFU/g)	3	st	/	-	-			-	NA	-							3	b		
2018	2869	Infant formula with probiotics (9,6.10 ⁶ CFU/g)	3	st	/	-	+M	+	+	+	PD		+p	+	+	+	PD	3	b			
2018	3754	Infant cereals with probiotics (2,5.10 ⁵ CFU/g)	3	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-							3	b		
2018	3755	Infant cereals with probiotics (1,4.10 ⁶ CFU/g)	3	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-							3	b		
2018	3756	Infant cereals with probiotics (2,2.10 ⁵ CFU/g)	3	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-							3	b		
2018	3757	Infant cereals with probiotics (4,8.10 ⁴ CFU/g)	3	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-							3	b		
2018	3758	Infant cereals with probiotics (2,9.10 ⁵ CFU/g)	3	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-							3	b		
2018	3798	Infant formula with probiotics (1,6.10 ⁶ CFU/g)	3	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-							3	b		
2018	3799	Infant formula with probiotics (7,2.10 ⁴ CFU/g)	3	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-							3	b		
2018	3800	Infant formula with probiotics (6,0.10 ⁴ CFU/g)	3	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-							3	b		
2018	3801	Infant formula with probiotics (1,5.10 ⁶ CFU/g)	3	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-							3	b		
2018	3802	Infant formula with probiotics (4,7.10 ⁵ CFU/g)	3	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-							3	b		
2018	2870	Starch	4	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-							3	c		
2018	2871	Whey	4	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-							3	c		
2018	2872	Caseinates	4	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-	st					NA	3	c		
2018	2873	Lactose	4	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-							3	c		
2018	3101	Starch	4	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	3	c			
2018	3102	Caseinates	4	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	3	c			
2018	3103	Corn starch	4	+p	+	+	+md/+	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	3	c			

MILK POWDERS, INGREDIENTS, INFANT FORMULA AND INFANT CEREALS WITH OR WITHOUT PROBIOTICS (375 g sample size – protocols 3 and 4 (ingredients))																			
Year of analysis	Sample N°	Product (lactic bacteria enumeration done by the expert laboratory)	Protocol	Reference method: ISO 22964*				Alternative method: ESIA One Day										Category	Type
				CSB	Confirmation	ISO 22964 Result	Enrichment					Enrichment after 72h at 5°C ± 3°C					Category	Type	
							ESIA					CSB + CCI	ESIA						
				Typical colonies	API ID32E	Fast Crono	Final result	Agreement	Typical colonies	API ID32E	Fast Crono	Final result	Agreement	Typical colonies	API ID32E	Fast Crono	Final result		
2018	3104	Wheat starch	4	-	/	-	+p	+	+	+	+	PD		+p	+	+	+	PD	3 c
2018	3106	Lactose	4	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	3 c	
2018	3107	Maltodextrine	4	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	3 c	
2018	3108	Whey	4	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	3 c	
2018	3109	Starch	4	+p	+	+	-			-	ND	-	st				-	ND	3 c
2018	3110	Caseinates	4	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	3 c	
2018	3111	Corn starch	4	+p	+	+	-			-	ND	-	st				-	ND	3 c
2018	3112	Wheat starch	4	-	/	-	+p	+	+	+	PD		+p	+	+	+	PD	3 c	
2018	3113	Corn starch	4	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	3 c	
2018	3114	Lactose	4	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	3 c	
2018	3122	Starch	4	+p	+	+	+p (4)	+	+	+	PA		+p (1)	+	+	+	PA	3 c	
2018	3123	Whey	4	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	3 c	
2018	3124	Maltodextrine	4	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	3 c	
2018	3125	Maltodextrine	4	+p	+	+	+p (1)	+	+	+	PA		st			-	ND	3 c	
2018	3126	Wheat starch	4	+p	+	+	st			-	ND	+	st			-	ND	3 c	
2018	3127	Caseinates	4	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	3 c	
2018	3128	Corn starch	4	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	3 c	
2018	3129	Lactose	4	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	3 c	
2018	3130	Corn starch	4	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	3 c	
2018	3131	Starch	4	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	3 c	
2018	3132	Maltodextrine	4	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p (2)	+	+	+	PA	3 c	
2018	3133	Whey	4	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	3 c	
2018	3134	Starch	4	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	3 c	
2018	3135	Lactose	4	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	3 c	
2018	3136	Caseinates	4	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	3 c	
2018	3474	Maltodextrine	4	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	3 c	
2018	3475	Whey	4	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	3 c	
2018	3739	Caseinate	4	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-						3 c	
2018	3631	Starch	4	st	/	-	+p	+	+	+	PD		+p	+	+	+	PD	3 c	
2018	3632	Starch	4	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-						3 c	
2018	3633	Lactose	4	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-						3 c	
2018	3634	Starch	4	+p	- (<i>Buttiauxella agrestis</i> / <i>Leclercia adecarboxylata</i>)		+p	- (<i>Leclercia adecarboxylata</i>)		+	PPNA	-						3 c	
2018	3635	Whey	4	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-						3 c	
2018	3636	Starch	4	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-						3 c	
2018	3637	Maltodextrine	4	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-						3 c	
2018	3638	Maltodextrine	4	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-						3 c	
2018	3639	Maltodextrine	4	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-						3 c	
2018	3640	Maltodextrine	4	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-						3 c	
2018	3641	Starch	4	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-						3 c	
2018	3642	Starch	4	st	/	-	+p	+	+	+	PD		+p	+	+	+	PD	3 c	

MILK POWDERS, INGREDIENTS, INFANT FORMULA AND INFANT CEREALS WITH OR WITHOUT PROBIOTICS (375 g sample size – protocols 3 and 4 (ingredients))																					
Year of analysis	Sample N°	Product (lactic bacteria enumeration done by the expert laboratory)	Protocol	Reference method: ISO 22964*			Alternative method: ESIA One Day											Category	Type		
				CSB	Confirmation	ISO 22964 Result	Enrichment					Enrichment after 72h at 5°C ± 3°C									
							ESIA					CSB + CCI	ESIA								
				Typical colonies	API ID32E	Fast Crono	Final result	Agreement	Typical colonies	API ID32E	Fast Crono	Final result	Agreement								
2018	3643	Starch	4	-	/	-	+p	+	+	+	PD		+p	+	+	+	PD	3 c			
2018	3644	Lactose	4	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-						3 c			
2018	3645	Caseinate	4	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-	st			-	NA	3 c			
2018	3803	Whey	4	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-						3 c			
2018	3804	Whey	4	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-						3 c			
2018	3805	Whey	4	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-						3 c			
2018	3806	Whey	4	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-						3 c			
2018	3807	Lactose	4	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-						3 c			
2018	3808	Lactose	4	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-						3 c			
2018	3809	Lactose	4	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-						3 c			
2018	3810	Lactose	4	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-						3 c			
2018	3811	Starch	4	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-						3 c			
2018	3812	Starch	4	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-						3 c			
2018	3813	Maltodextrin	4	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-						3 c			
2018	3814	Maltodextrin	4	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-						3 c			
2018	3815	Maltodextrin	4	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-						3 c			
2018	3816	Maltodextrin	4	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-						3 c			

PRODUCTION ENVIRONMENTAL SAMPLES (25 g (mL) sample size – protocol 1)																			
Year of analysis	Sample N°	Product (lactic bacteria enumeration done by the expert laboratory)	Protocol	Reference method: ISO 22964*			Alternative method: ESIA One Day										Category	Type	
				CSB	Confirmation	ISO 22964 Result	Enrichment					Enrichment after 72h at 5°C ± 3°C							
				CCl			ESIA					CSB + CCl	Typical colonies	API ID32E	Fast Crono	Final result	Agreement		
2018	347	Water before cleaning	1	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-						4 a	
2018	348	Water before cleaning	1	+M	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	4 a	
2018	349	Water before cleaning	1	+md/-	/	-	st			-	NA	-	-				-	NA	4 a
2018	386	Water after cleaning	1	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	4 a	
2018	387	Water after cleaning	1	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	4 a	
2018	388	Water after cleaning	1	+p	+	+	+M	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	4 a	
2018	389	Water before cleaning	1	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-						4 a	
2018	390	Water before cleaning	1	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-						4 a	
2018	391	Water before cleaning	1	-	/	-	-			-	NA	-						4 a	
2018	392	Water before cleaning	1	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	4 a	
2018	1789	Rinse water	1	-	/	-	-			-	NA	-						4 a	
2018	1790	Process water	1	st	/	-	-			-	NA	-						4 a	
2018	1791	Rinse water	1	-	/	-	-			-	NA	-						4 a	
2018	2166	Process water	1	-	/	-	-			-	NA	-						4 a	
2018	2167	Process water	1	-	/	-	st			-	NA	-						4 a	
2018	2168	Process water	1	-	/	-	st			-	NA	-						4 a	
2018	2465	Process water (rinse)	1	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	4 a	
2018	2466	Process water (rinse)	1	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	4 a	
2018	2467	Process water (rinse)	1	st	/	-	+p	+	+	+	PD		+M	+	+	+	PD	4 a	
2018	2468	Process water (rinse)	1	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	4 a	
2018	2469	Process water (rinse)	1	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	4 a	
2018	2470	Process water (rinse)	1	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	4 a	
2018	345	Waste	1	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-						4 b	
2018	346	Waste	1	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-						4 b	
2018	350	Dusts	1	-	/	-	-			-	NA	-	-			-	NA	4 b	
2018	351	Dusts	1	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-						4 b	
2018	352	Dust from vacuum	1	+M	+	+	+M	+	+	+	PA		+M	+	+	+	PA	4 b	
2018	1792	Waste	1	-	/	-	+md(1)/+d	- (E.vulneris)	-	-	PPNA	-	-				-	NA	4 b
2018	1793	Dust	1	-	/	-	-			-	NA	-						4 b	
2018	1794	Dust from vacuum	1	+1/2	+	+	+M	+	+	+	PA		+m	+	+	+	PA	4 b	
2018	2169	Waste	1	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-						4 b	
2018	2170	Waste	1	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-						4 b	
2018	2171	Dust from vacuum	1	-	/	-	-			-	NA	-						4 b	
2018	2172	Dust from vacuum	1	-	/	-	-			-	NA	-						4 b	
2018	3137	Dust from vacuum	1	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+M	+	+	+	PA	4 b	
2018	3138	Dust from vacuum	1	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	4 b	
2018	3139	Dust from vacuum	1	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	4 b	
2018	3140	Dust from vacuum	1	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	4 b	
2018	3141	Dust from vacuum	1	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	4 b	
2018	3142	Dust from vacuum	1	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	4 b	

* Analyses performed according to the COFRAC accreditation

PRODUCTION ENVIRONMENTAL SAMPLES (25 g (mL) sample size – protocol 1)																				
Year of analysis	Sample N°	Product (lactic bacteria enumeration done by the expert laboratory)	Protocol	Reference method: ISO 22964*			Alternative method: ESIA One Day										Category	Type		
				CSB	Confirmation	ISO 22964 Result	Enrichment					Enrichment after 72h at 5°C ± 3°C								
				CCl			ESIA					CSB + CCl	ESIA							
							Typical colonies	API ID32E	Fast Crono	Final result	Agreement		Typical colonies	API ID32E	Fast Crono	Final result	Agreement			
2018	3143	Dust from vacuum	1	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	4	b	
2018	3144	Dust from vacuum	1	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	4	b	
2018	3145	Dust from vacuum	1	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	4	b	
2018	3146	Dust from vacuum	1	st	/	-	+p	+	+	+	PD		-			-	NA	4	b	
2018	338	Sponge before cleaning	1	-	/	-	-			-	NA	-						4	c	
2018	339	Sponge before cleaning	1	-	/	-	-			-	NA	-	-			-	NA	4	c	
2018	340	Sponge before cleaning	1	-	/	-	-			-	NA	-						4	c	
2018	341	Sponge before cleaning	1	-	/	-	-			-	NA	-						4	c	
2018	342	Sponge before cleaning	1	-	/	-	-			-	NA	-						4	c	
2018	343	Wipe before cleaning	1	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-						4	c	
2018	344	Wipe before cleaning	1	-	/	-	-			-	NA	-						4	c	
2018	393	Wipe after cleaning	1	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-						4	c	
2018	394	Wipe after cleaning	1	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-						4	c	
2018	395	Wipe before cleaning	1	+M	+	+	+m	+	+	+	PA		+m	+	+	+	PA	4	c	
2018	396	Wipe before cleaning	1	+M	+	+	+m	+	+	+	PA		+M	+	+	+	PA	4	c	
2018	397	Wipe before cleaning	1	-	/	-	-			-	NA	-						4	c	
2018	398	Wipe before cleaning	1	-	/	-	-			-	NA	-						4	c	
2018	399	Wipe before cleaning	1	+p	+	+	+M	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	4	c	
2018	400	Wipe before cleaning	1	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	4	c	
2018	1795	Wipe before cleaning	1	st	/	-	st			-	NA	-						4	c	
2018	1796	Wipe before cleaning	1	+md/-	/	-	-			-	NA	-	-			-		4	c	
2018	1797	Wipe before cleaning	1	+M	+	+	+M	+	+	+	PA		+1/2	+	+	+	PA	4	c	
2018	1798	Wipe before cleaning	1	-	/	-	-			-	NA	-						4	c	
2018	2159	Wipe after cleaning	1	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	4	c	
2018	2160	Wipe after cleaning	1	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	4	c	
2018	2161	Wipe after cleaning	1	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	4	c	
2018	2162	Wipe after cleaning	1	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	4	c	
2018	2163	Wipe after cleaning	1	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	4	c	
2018	2164	Wipe before cleaning	1	+p	+	+	+p	+	+	+	PA		+p	+	+	+	PA	4	c	
2018	2165	Wipe before cleaning	1	+M	+	+	+M	+	+	+	PA		+M	+	+	+	PA	4	c	

Appendix 5 – Relative level of detection study: raw data

Matrix : Infant cereals without probiotics

Strain : Cronobacter sakazakii E798

Aerobic mesophilic flora :<10 CFU/g

Protocol 1

Sample size: 25 g

N° sample	Level	Contamination level- (cfu/sample)	Reference method: ISO 22964 ♦			Number positive samples/ Total	Alternative method: ESIA One Day			CSB + CCI	Number positive samples/ Total
			CSB	Confirmation	Final result		ESIA	Confirmation	Final result		
			CCI								
8857	0	/	st	/	-	0/5	st	/	-	-	0/5
8858			st	/	-		st	/	-	-	
8859			st	/	-		-	/	-	-	
8860			st	/	-		st	/	-	-	
8861			st	/	-		st	/	-	-	
8862			+p	+	+		st	/	-	-	
8863	Low	1,0	+p	+	+	11/20	st	/	-	-	7/20
8864			+p	+	+		+p	+	+	/	
8865			+M	+	+		st	/	-	-	
8866			st	/	-		st	/	-	-	
8867			st	/	-		st	/	-	-	
8868			st	/	-		+p	+	+	/	
8869			+p	+	+		+p	+	+	/	
8870			st	/	-		st	/	-	-	
8871			st	/	-		st	/	-	-	
8872			+p	+	+		st	/	-	-	
8873			st	/	-		+p	+	+	/	
8874			+p	+	+		+p	+	+	/	
8875			st	/	-		+p	+	+	/	
8876			st	/	-		st	/	-	-	
8877			+p	+	+		st	/	-	-	
8878			+p	+	+		st	/	-	-	
8879			st	/	-		+p	+	+	/	
8880			+p	+	+		st	/	-	-	
8881			+p	+	+		st	/	-	-	
8882	High	3,1	+p	+	+	5/5	+p	+	+	/	4/5
8883			+p	+	+		-	/	-	+	
8884			+p	+	+		+p	+	+	/	
8885			+p	+	+		+p	+	+	/	
8886			+p	+	+		+p	+	+	/	

♦ Analyses performed according to the COFRAC accreditation

Matrix : Infant formula with probioticsStrain : *Cronobacter sakazakii* Ad2413Aerobic mesophilic flora : 9,8.10⁵ CFU/g**Protocol 2**

Sample size :25 g

N° sample	Level	Contamination level-(cfu/sample)	Reference method: ISO 22964 *			Number positive samples/ Total	Alternative method: ESIA One Day			CSB + CCI	Number positive samples/ Total			
			CSB	Confirmation	Final result		ESIA	Confirmation	Final result					
9102	0	/	st	-	-	0/5	st	/	-	-	0/5			
9103			st	-	-		st	/	-	-				
9104			st	-	-		st	/	-	-				
9105			-	-	-		st	/	-	-				
9106			st	-	-		st	/	-	-				
9430	Low	1,0	+p	+	+	16/20	+p	+	+	/	16/20			
9431			+p	+	+		+p	+	+	/				
9432			+p	+	+		+p	+	+	/				
9433			+p	+	+		+p	+	+	/				
9434			+p	+	+		st	/	-	-				
9435			+p	+	+		+p	+	+	/				
9436			+p	+	+		+p	+	+	/				
9437			+p	+	+		+p	+	+	/				
9438			+p	+	+		+p	+	+	/				
9439			+p	+	+		+p	+	+	/				
9440			+p	+	+		+p	+	+	/				
9441			+p	+	+		+p	+	+	/				
9442			st	-	-		+p	+	+	/				
9443			+p	+	+		st	/	-	-				
9444			st	-	-		st	/	-	-				
9445			+p	+	+		st	/	-	-				
9446			+p	+	+		+p	+	+	/				
9447			st	-	-		+p	+	+	/				
9448			st	-	-		+p	+	+	/				
9449			+p	+	+		+p	+	+	/				
9097	High	5,4	+p	+	+	5/5	+p	+	+	/	4/5			
9098			+p	+	+		st	/	-	-				
9099			+p	+	+		+p	+	+	/				
9100			+p	+	+		+p	+	+	/				
9101			+p	+	+		+p	+	+	/				

♦ Analyses performed according to the COFRAC accreditation

Matrix : Maltodextrin**Strain : Cronobacter turicensis Ad1445**

Aerobic mesophilic flora : <200 CFU/g

Protocol 4

Sample size: 375 g

N° sample	Level	Contamination level- (cfu/sample)	Reference method: ISO 22964 *			Number positive samples/ Total	Alternative method: ESIA One Day			CSB + CCI	Number positive samples/ Total		
			CSB	Confirmation	Final result		ESIA	Confirmation	Final result				
			CCI										
3349	0	/	st	/	-	0/5	st	/	-	-	0/5		
3350			st	/	-		st	/	-	-			
3351			st	/	-		st	/	-	-			
3352			st	/	-		st	/	-	-			
3353			st	/	-		st	/	-	-			
3354	Low	1,1	st	/	-	18/20	st	/	-	-	15/20		
3355			+p	+	+		+p	+	+	/			
3356			+p	+	+		+p	+	+	/			
3357			st	/	-		+p	+	+	/			
3358			+p	+	+		st	+	+	/			
3359			+p	+	+		+p	+	+	/			
3360			+p	+	+		st	/	-	-			
3361			+p	+	+		+p	+	+	/			
3362			+p	+	+		+p	+	+	/			
3363			+p	+	+		+p	+	+	/			
3364			+p	+	+		+p	+	+	/			
3365			+p	+	+		st	/	-	-			
3366			+p	+	+		+p	+	+	/			
3367			+p	+	+		+p	+	+	/			
3368			+p	+	+		+p	+	+	/			
3369			+p	+	+		+p	+	+	/			
3370			+p	+	+		+p	+	+	/			
3371			+p	+	+		st	/	-	-			
3372			+p	+	+		st	/	-	-			
3373			+p	+	+		+p	+	+	/			
3374	High	2,1	+p	+	+	5/5	+p	+	+	/	3/5		
3375			+p	+	+		+p	+	+	/			
3376			+p	+	+		st	/	-	-			
3377			+p	+	+		+p	+	+	/			
3378			+p	+	+		st	/	-	+			

* Analyses performed according to the COFRAC accreditation

Matrix : Infant formula with probioticsStrain : *Cronobacter sakazakii* Ad2412Aerobic mesophilic flora: $1,9 \cdot 10^6$ CFU/g**Protocol 3**

Sample size: 375 g

N° sample	Level	Contamination level- (cfu/sample)	Reference method: ISO 22964 ♦			Number positive samples/ Total	Alternative method: ESIA One Day			CSB + CCI	Number positive samples/ Total
			CSB	Confirmation	Final result		ESIA	Confirmation	Final result		
			CCI								
3439	0	/	st	/	-	0/5	st	/	-	-	0/5
3440			st	/	-		st	/	-	-	
3441			st	/	-		st	/	-	-	
3442			st	/	-		st	/	-	-	
3443			st	/	-		st	/	-	-	
3444	Low	1,5	+p	+	+	16/20	+p	+	+	/	18/20
3445			+p	+	+		+p	+	+	/	
3446			+p	+	+		+p	+	+	/	
3447			+p	+	+		+p	+	+	/	
3448			+p	+	+		+p	+	+	/	
3449			+p	+	+		+p	+	+	/	
3450			+p	+	+		st	/	-	-	
3451			+p	+	+		st	/	-	-	
3452			st	/	-		+p	+	+	/	
3453			+p	+	+		+p	+	+	/	
3454			+p	+	+		+p	+	+	/	
3455			+p	+	+		+p	+	+	/	
3456			st	/	-		+p	+	+	/	
3457			st	/	-		+p	+	+	/	
3458			+p	+	+		+p	+	+	/	
3459			st	/	-		+p	+	+	/	
3460			+p	+	+		+p	+	+	/	
3461			+p	+	+		+p	+	+	/	
3462			+p	+	+		+p	+	+	/	
3463			+p	+	+		+p	+	+	/	
3464	High	3,0	+p	+	+	5/5	+p	+	+	/	5/5
3465			+p	+	+		+p	+	+	/	
3466			+p	+	+		+p	+	+	/	
3467			+p	+	+		+p	+	+	/	
3468			+p	+	+		+p	+	+	/	

♦ Analyses performed according to the COFRAC accreditation

Matrix : Process water (rinse)Strain : *Cronobacter muytjensii* E888Aerobic mesophilic flora : 1,3.10² CFU/g**Protocol 1**

Sample size: 25 mL

N° sample	Level	Contamination level- (cfu/sample)	Reference method: ISO 22964 ♦			Number positive samples/ Total	Alternative method: ESIA One Day			CSB + CCI	Number positive samples/ Total		
			CSB	Confirmation	Final result		ESIA	Confirmation	Final result				
			CCI										
3298	0	/	st	/	-	0/5	st	/	-	-	0/5		
3299			st	/	-		st	/	-	-			
3300			st	/	-		st	/	-	-			
3301			st	/	-		st	/	-	-			
3302			st	/	-		st	/	-	-			
3303	Low	0,3	st	/	-	6/20	st	/	-	-	5/20		
3304			st	/	-		st	/	-	-			
3305			st	/	-		st	/	-	-			
3306			st	/	-		st	/	-	-			
3307			+p	+	+		st	/	-	-			
3308			st	/	-		st	/	-	-			
3309			st	/	-		st	/	-	-			
3310			st	/	-		st	/	-	-			
3311			st	/	-		st	/	-	-			
3312			st	/	-		+p	+	+	/			
3313			st	/	-		+p	+	+	/			
3314			+p	+	+		+p	+	+	/			
3315			+p	+	+		+p	+	+	/			
3316			+p	+	+		st	/	-	-			
3317			st	/	-		st	/	-	-			
3318			+p	+	+		+p	+	+	/			
3319			st	/	-		st	/	-	-			
3320			st	/	-		st	/	-	-			
3321			+p	+	+		st	/	-	-			
3322			st	/	-		st	/	-	-			
3323	High	1,0	st	/	-	4/5	st	/	-	-	3/5		
3324			+p	+	+		st	/	-	-			
3325			+p	+	+		+p	+	+	/			
3326			+p	+	+		+p	+	+	/			
3327			+p	+	+		+p	+	+	/			

♦ Analyses performed according to the COFRAC accreditation

Appendix 6 – Inclusivity and exclusivity study: raw data

INCLUSIVITY (protocol 2)							
n°	Genus	Species	Reference	Origin	Inoculation Level CFU/225ml	Confirmation	
						Direct streaking	Confirmation API ID 32E
							Fast Crono
1	Cronobacter	<i>dublinensis</i>	DSM18705	Dairy Product	12	+	+
2	Cronobacter	<i>malonaticus</i>	DSM18702	Dairy Product	11	+	+
3	Cronobacter	<i>malonaticus</i>	Ad1708	Dairy Product	59	+	+
4	Cronobacter	<i>muytjensii</i>	CIP103581	/	18	st	/
					8 + milk	+ (4)	+
5	Cronobacter	<i>turicensis</i>	Ad1445	Infant formula	23	st	/
					16 + milk	+	+
6	Cronobacter	<i>turicensis</i>	E681	Ready to reheat food	44	+	+
7	Cronobacter	<i>sakazakii</i>	Ad941	Infant formula	39	+	+
8	Cronobacter	<i>sakazakii</i>	Ad942	Infant formula	51	+	+
9	Cronobacter	<i>sakazakii</i>	Ad943	Infant formula	30	st	/
					30 + milk	+ (10)	+
10	Cronobacter	<i>sakazakii</i>	Ad944	Infant formula	40	st	/
					19 + milk	+	+
11	Cronobacter	<i>sakazakii</i>	Ad945	Infant formula	37	+	+
12	Cronobacter	<i>sakazakii</i>	Ad946	Infant formula	54	+	+
13	Cronobacter	<i>sakazakii</i>	Ad947	Infant formula	30	+	+
14	Cronobacter	<i>sakazakii</i>	Ad948	Infant formula	24	+	+
15	Cronobacter	<i>sakazakii</i>	Ad949	Infant formula	41	+	+
16	Cronobacter	<i>sakazakii</i>	Ad950	Infant formula	27	+	+
17	Cronobacter	<i>sakazakii</i>	Ad951	Infant formula	20	+	+
18	Cronobacter	<i>sakazakii</i>	Ad952	Infant formula	30	+	+
19	Cronobacter	<i>sakazakii</i>	Ad953	Infant formula	43	+	+
20	Cronobacter	<i>sakazakii</i>	Ad963	Infant formula	23	+	+
21	Cronobacter	<i>sakazakii</i>	Ad704	Infant formula	21	+	+
22	Cronobacter	<i>sakazakii</i>	Ad831	Infant formula	41	st	/
					18 + milk	+	+
23	Cronobacter	<i>sakazakii</i>	Ad829	Infant formula	37	+	+
24	Cronobacter	<i>sakazakii</i>	Ad916	Infant formula	40	+	+
25	Cronobacter	<i>sakazakii</i>	Ad893	Infant formula	22	+	+
26	Cronobacter	<i>sakazakii</i>	Ad894	Infant formula	12	+	+
27	Cronobacter	<i>sakazakii</i>	Ad895	Infant formula	14	+	+
28	Cronobacter	<i>sakazakii</i>	Ad896	Infant formula	9	st	/
					25 + milk	+	+
29	Cronobacter	<i>sakazakii</i>	Ad897	Infant formula	10	+	+
30	Cronobacter	<i>sakazakii</i>	Ad898	Infant formula	9	+	+
31	Cronobacter	<i>dublinensis lactaridi</i>	DSMZ18707 T	Dairy Product	18	+	+
32	Cronobacter	<i>dublinensis lausannensis</i>	DSMZ 18706 T	Dairy Product	32	+	+
33	Cronobacter	<i>sakazakii</i>	Ad1418	Infant formula	14	+	+
34	Cronobacter	<i>sakazakii</i>	Ad1419	Infant formula	13	+	+

INCLUSIVITY (protocol 2)							
n°	Genus	Species	Reference	Origin	Inoculation Level CFU/225ml	Confirmation	
						Direct streaking	Confirmation API ID 32E
							Fast Crono
35	Cronobacter	sakazakii	Ad1420	Infant formula	18	+	+
36	Cronobacter	sakazakii	Ad1421	Infant formula	13	+	+
37	Cronobacter	sakazakii	Ad1424	Infant formula	11	st	/
					16 + milk	+	+
38	Cronobacter	sakazakii	Ad1425	Infant formula	28	+	+
39	Cronobacter	sakazakii	Ad1433	Infant formula	9	+	+
40	Cronobacter	sakazakii	Ad1434	Infant formula	25	+	+
41	Cronobacter	sakazakii	Ad1435	Infant formula	5	+	+
42	Cronobacter	sakazakii	Ad939	Infant formula	10	st	/
					18 + milk	+ (5)	+
43	Cronobacter	malonaticus	E684	Food	26	st	/
					26 + milk	st	/
					134	+	+
44	Cronobacter	malonaticus	E752	Baby food	7	+	+
45	Cronobacter	muytjensii	E888	Milk powder	7	st	/
					27 + milk	+ (7)	+
46	Cronobacter	muytjensii	E769	Milk powder	5	st	/
					4 + milk	+ (2)	+
					38	st	/
					38 + milk	+ (8)	+
47	Cronobacter	dublinensis subsp dublinensis	LMG 23823T	Environment	7	+	+
48	Cronobacter	dublinensis subsp lausaniensis	E798	/	5	+	+
49	Cronobacter	universalis	NCTC 9529T	water	12	st	/
					26 + milk	+	+
					71	st	/
					71 + milk	+	+
50	Cronobacter	condimenti	LMG 26250T	Spiced meat	32	st	/
					32 + milk	st	/
					124	+	+

EXCLUSIVITY (Initial validation study realized by ISHA)						
N°	Code	Strain	Origin	Alternative method: ESIA One Day		
				ESIA	Confirmation	Final result
1.	ENTB.1.1	<i>Enterobacter aerogenes</i>	Dairy industry	- Ø	+ M 4	A
2.	ENTB.1.2	<i>Enterobacter aerogenes</i>	CIP 60.86T	- L 0	/	A
3.	ENTB.2.1	<i>Enterobacter cloacae</i>	Waste water	- L 0	/	A
4.	ENTC.2.1	<i>Enterococcus faecium</i>	Dairy industry	- Ø	/	A
5.	ESC.1.3	<i>Escherichia coli</i>	Dairy industry	- Ø	/	A
6.	ESC.1.5	<i>Escherichia coli</i>	Cheese	- Ø	/	A
7.	HAF.1.1	<i>Hafnia alvei</i>	Tabouleh	- Ø	/	A
8.	HAN.1.1	<i>Hansenula anomala</i>	Dairy industry	- Ø	/	A
9.	LACB.1.1	<i>Lactobacillus casei</i>	Dairy product	- L 0	/	A
10.	STA.2.1	<i>Staphylococcus epidermidis</i>	Dairy product	- Ø	/	A
11.	PSE.1.2	<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>	Omelette with cheese	- Ø	/	A
12.	PSE.2.2	<i>Pseudomonas fluorescens</i>	CIP 102127	- Ø	/	A
13.	SAL.1.98	<i>Salmonella enterica</i> Newport	Raw milk cheese	- Ø	/	A
14.	SAL.1.163	<i>Salmonella enterica</i> Infantis	Milk (food)	- Ø	/	A
15.	SER.1.1	<i>Serratia ficaria</i>	CIP 79.23	- Ø	/	A
16.	SER.2.1	<i>Serratia fonticola</i>	CIP 103580	- L 0	/	A
17.	SHI.1.1	<i>Shigella flexneri</i>	CIP 82.48T	- Ø	/	A
18.	ESC.2.1	<i>Escherichia hermanii</i>	CIP 103176	- Ø	/	A
19.	CIT.1.1	<i>Citrobacter freundii</i>	CIP 53.62	- Ø	/	A
20.	KLE.2.1	<i>Klebsiella pneumonia</i>	Pastry	- Ø	/	A
21.	KLE.1.1	<i>Klebsiella oxytoca</i>	Deli salad	- Ø	/	A
22.	CIT.2.1	<i>Citrobacter koseri</i>	CIP 72.11	- Ø	/	A
23.	ENTB.4.1	<i>Enterobacter hormaechei</i>	CIP 104956	- Ø	/	A
24.	ENTB.5.1	<i>Enterobacter amnigenus</i>	CIP 104982	- Ø	/	A

EXCLUSIVITY (Initial validation study realized by ISHA)						
N°	Code	Strain	Origin	Alternative method: ESIA One Day		
				ESIA	Confirmation	Final result
25.	ENTB.9.1	<i>Enterobacter asburiae</i>	CIP 66.35	- Ø	/	A
26.	ENTB.7.1	<i>Enterobacter nimpressuralis</i>	CIP 105047	- Ø	/	A
27.	EBTB.8.1	<i>Enterobacter pyrinus</i>	CIP 104019	- L 0	/	A
28.	SAL1.121	<i>Salmonella enterica</i> Salamae	Raw milk	- Ø	/	A
29.	SHI.2.1	<i>Shigella sonnei</i>	ATCC 9290	- Ø	/	A
30.	SAL.1.6	<i>Salmonella enterica</i> arizonaee	Dry sausage	- Ø	/	A
31.	CIT.3.1	<i>Citrobacter braakii</i>	CIP 110053	- Ø	/	A
32.	PAN.1.2	<i>Pantoea agglomerans</i>	CIP 57.51T	- Ø	/	A
33.	SAL.143	<i>Salmonella Dublin</i>	Milk	- Ø	/	A

EXCLUSIVITY (Renewal validation study realized by Adria)						
N°	Genus	Species	Reference	Origin	Inoculation Level CFU/mL	ESIA
1	<i>Citrobacter</i>	<i>braakii</i>	Ad833	Beef	4,3.10 ⁵	st
2	<i>Citrobacter</i>	<i>diversus</i>	Ad100	Pork liver	1,5.10 ⁶	st
3	<i>Citrobacter</i>	<i>fameri</i>	Ad116	Environmental sample	3,5.10 ⁵	st
4	<i>Citrobacter</i>	<i>freundi</i>	39	Environmental sample	3,7.10 ⁵	st
5	<i>Citrobacter</i>	<i>koseri</i>	CIP105177	/	5,0.10 ⁵	st
6	<i>Enterobacter</i>	<i>aerogenes</i>	Ad889	Meat flour	7,5.10 ⁵	st
7	<i>Enterobacter</i>	<i>agglomerans</i>	A00L065	Dairy product	5,1.10 ⁵	st
8	<i>Enterobacter</i>	<i>agglomerans</i>	136	Dairy product	1,8.10 ⁴	st
9	<i>Enterobacter</i>	<i>amnigenus</i>	52	Vegetables	2,3.10 ⁵	st
10	<i>Enterobacter</i>	<i>amnigenus</i>	129	Raw milk	1,7.10 ⁵	st
11	<i>Enterobacter</i>	<i>amnigenus</i>	A00C068	Poultry	4,9.10 ⁵	st
12	<i>Enterobacter</i>	<i>cloacae</i>	51	Vegetables	8,9.10 ⁵	st
13	<i>Enterobacter</i>	<i>cloacae</i>	10	Dairy product	3,0.10 ⁵	st
14	<i>Enterobacter</i>	<i>fergusonii</i>	2876	Environmental sample	1,5.10 ⁶	st
15	<i>Enterobacter</i>	<i>gergoviae</i>	CIP76.1	/	5,9.10 ⁵	st
16	<i>Enterobacter</i>	<i>helveticus</i>	DSM 18396 T	fruit powder	2,0.10 ⁵	st
17	<i>Enterobacter</i>	<i>hormaechei</i>	Ad990	Butter	5,6.10 ⁵	st
18	<i>Enterobacter</i>	<i>intermedius</i>	60	Vegetables	1,6.10 ⁵	st
19	<i>Enterobacter</i>	<i>kobei</i>	Ad706	Milk powder	3,0.10 ⁵	st
20	<i>Escherichia</i>	<i>coli</i>	16	Dairy product	2,4.10 ⁵	st
21	<i>Escherichia</i>	<i>hermanii</i>	Ad462	Dairy product	2,4.10 ⁵	st
22	<i>Hafnia</i>	<i>alvei</i>	Ad2274	Dairy product	6,5.10 ⁵	st
23	<i>Klebsiella</i>	<i>pneumoniae</i>	122	Dairy product	2,9.10 ⁵	st
24	<i>Leclercia</i>	<i>adecarboxylata</i>	Ad707	Milk powder	6,8.10 ⁵	st
25	<i>Salmonella</i>	<i>arizonaee (51:z4,z23)</i>	CIP 5523	/	2,9.10 ⁵	st
26	<i>Salmonella</i>	<i>diarizonae SIIb 65 :c :z</i>	Ad 1298	Dairy environmental sample	3,3.10 ⁵	st
27	<i>Salmonella</i>	<i>Typhimurium</i>	Ad1333	Dairy product	4,9.10 ⁵	st
28	<i>Serratia</i>	<i>ficaria</i>	113	Vegetables	7,9.10 ⁵	st
29	<i>Serratia</i>	<i>fonticola</i>	Ad1696	Raw milk	1,2.10 ⁴	st
30	<i>Yersinia</i>	<i>intermedia</i>	Ad133	Dairy product	8,1.10 ⁵	st
31	<i>Escherichia</i>	<i>vulneris</i>	Ad 2853	Dairy industry environment	2,0.10 ⁵	st